

# Guidelines on Formulation of Fire Safety Requirements for New Railway Infrastructures

新鐵路基建設施 消防安全規定制訂指引

> September 2013 2013 年 9 月



















# GUIDELINES ON FORMULATION OF FIRE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR

# **NEW RAILWAY INFRASTRUCTURES**

# 新鐵路基建設施 消防安全規定制訂指引

September 2013

2013年9月

Hong Kong Fire Services Department 香港消防處

Website /網址: http://www.hkfsd.gov.hk

First Issue: January 2013 第一版本: 2013 年 1 月

Second Issue: September 2013 第二版本: 2013 年 9 月

#### **PREAMBLE**

The development of railway fire safety design in Hong Kong evolved from the first underground railway project in around 1970s. Without preceding project references and prescriptive requirements under the Codes of Practice for Minimum Fire Service Installations and Equipment and Inspection, Testing and Maintenance of Installations and Equipment (FSI Code), the Fire Services Department (FSD) in collaboration with railway corporations and other government departments, since then started to draw up fire safety requirements for railway infrastructures.

Owing to the unique and complex design nature of railway stations and their associated premises, performance-based fire safety designs have been widely adopted in the planning of railway projects. principle, fire safety standards provided by the fire engineering approach should not be inferior to the prescriptive requirements as stipulated in relevant codes and standards. On top of fire engineering approach, sets of fire safety requirements drawing on local practice and experience with due reference to the international standards on railway safety, such as National Fire Protection Association 130 (NFPA 130) of the USA and Office of Rail Regulation (ORR) of the UK, have also been developed. In gist, the underlying fire safety design principles for railway infrastructures are to provide the best fire safety protection to passengers and operational staff as well as emergency personnel in the event of a fire and other calamities.

#### 前言

本港鐵路消防安全設計的發展,源自一九七零年代的首個地下鐵路項目。由於沒有相關項目的參考資料,加上《最低限度之消防裝置及設備守則與裝置及設備之檢查、測試及保養守則》(《消防裝置守則》)未能完全套用在鐵路消防系統的設計上,消防處遂聯同鐵路公司及其他政府部門制訂有關鐵路基建設施的消防安全規定。

鑑於新鐵路站及其相關處所的獨特設計及複雜性,在策劃鐵路項目時,鐵路公司廣泛採用了以性能化消防安全設計。原則上,採用消防工程學方法的消防安全標準,不應遜於各有關守則及標準所載的訂明規定。為此,我們汲取本地的做法及經驗,並充分參考有關鐵路安全的國際標準(例如美國消防協會130及英國鐵路管理局)後,制訂了多套消防安全規定。扼要而言,鐵路項目的基本消防安全設計原則,乃是在發生火警及其他災難時,為乘客、操作人員及緊急救援人員提供最大的消防安全保障。

To facilitate stakeholders of the railway industry to adopt a consistent fire safety design towards new railway infrastructures in the future, this Guidelines serve to provide general guidance on formulating fire safety requirements by incorporating the latest fire safety measures of various railway lines under construction in Hong Kong. Railway corporations and fire engineering consultants will find this Guidelines useful in formulating fire safety requirements for new railway infrastructures in the future, including railway stations, depots, ancillary buildings and trackside areas.

This Guidelines should be read in conjunction with the current FSI Code (April 2012 Edition), FSD Circular Letters and the Code of Practice for Fire Safety in Buildings 2011 (FS Code) issued by the Buildings Department (BD). In case of special factors and circumstances, the Director of Fire Services may require additional fire safety requirements to be imposed before he is so satisfied. Moreover, the general fire safety measures relating to Means of Access (MoA), Means of Escape (MoE) and Fire Resisting Construction (FRC) stipulated in this Guidelines should be subject to the final satisfaction and agreement of BD. Yet, compliance with the fire safety requirements stipulated in this Guidelines should not be taken as compliance with the fire safety requirements under the Buildings Ordinance, which are under the jurisdiction of the BD.

為方便鐵路業持份者日後在發展新鐵路項目時,採用一致的消防安全設計,本指引收納了本港多條興建中鐵路線所採用的最新消防安全措施,藉以提供制訂消防安全規定的一般指引。當鐵路公司及消防工程顧問日後為新鐵路基建設施,包括鐵路車站、車廠、附屬建築物及軌旁區域,制訂消防安全規定時,本指引將具相當效用。

本指引應與現行的《消防裝置守則》(2012 年 4 月版)、 消防處通函,以及屋宇署發出的《2011 年建築物消防安全守 則》(《消防安全守則》)一併閱讀參考。而因應特殊因素及 情況的個別項目,消防處處長或會要求遵從額外消防安全規 定,方才接納有關標準符合要求。此外,指引內有關進出途 徑、逃生途徑及耐火結構的一般消防安全措施,最終須經屋 宇署按個別情況決定是否滿意及接納。因此,符合本指引所 訂的消防安全規定,不得視作符合《建築物條例》所訂的消 防安全規定,該方面屬屋宇署的職權範圍。 With regard to the fire safety issues to be addressed by the fire engineering approach, such as determination of fire size, assessment of tenability, design of smoke control system, evaluation of occupants evacuation time and pattern, etc., reference should be made to Part G of the FS Code and other well-recognized international standards and guidelines, including but not limited to CIBSE Guide E, SFPE Handbook, etc. The existing mechanism using Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) fire modeling, computational simulation of tunnel ventilation system, engineering calculation, fire risk assessment, etc. may also be accepted by FSD on a case-by-case basis. In fact, a practical and pragmatic approach would be adopted on a case-by-case basis when there are any physical constraints leading to non-fulfillment of the requirements stipulated in this Guidelines and the railway corporation has made its due efforts in meeting the requirements.

To meet the higher expectation on railway safety from the general public and align with the world's enhanced fire safety requirements, FSD will keep on reviewing the current fire safety measures and make amendments if necessary.

In case of inconsistency between the English and Chinese versions, the English version shall apply and prevail. 至於採用消防工程學方法處理的消防安全事宜,例如火災規模/功率的判定、火場環境容受度的評估、煙霧控制系統的設計、用戶疏散時間及模式的評估等等,應參考《消防安全守則》G部及其他廣泛認可的國際標準及指引,包括但不限於英國特許屋宇設備工程師學會的指引 E、美國消防工程師學會 SFPE 手冊等。消防處會按個別情況,接納採用計算流體動力學的火災模型、隧道通風系統的計算模擬、工程計算、火警風險評估等的現行機制。事實上,如基於任何實質限制,致令未能符合本指引所規定的要求,而鐵路公司亦已盡力嘗試符合有關規定,消防處會採取明智務實的方法處理,就個別個案考慮專為鐵路基建項目而制訂的特定消防安全規定。

為配合市民大眾對鐵路安全的更高期望,並務求與國際 已提升的消防安全規定接軌,消防處會持續檢討現行的鐵路 消防安全措施,並在有需要時作出修訂。

中英文版本如有歧異,應以英文版本為準。

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#### Part I

#### General

#### **1.1** Title

This document shall be titled "Guidelines on Formulation of Fire Safety Requirements for New Railway Infrastructures" hereinafter referred to as the "Guidelines".

#### 1.2 Definitions

#### "Ancillary Building"

A non-public area which is designed mainly for a wide range of functions, including but not limited to power supply, ventilation, substation and electrical/mechanical plant area. All ancillary buildings are, in general, unmanned and should not be accessible by the public.

#### "Concession Area"

A designated area for approved retail trades and commercial facilities/services located within the railway station. The design of such area shall be based on the "Cabin Concept" as described in Appendix I(a).

# "Depot"

A building area which is designed to carry out essential railway depot functions, including but not limited to stabling of trains, permanent way facilities and engineering train sidings, etc.

# 第一部

#### 總論

#### 1.1. 標題

本文件題為《新鐵路基建設施消防安全規定制訂指引》, 下稱「本指引」。

#### 1.2 釋義

#### 「附屬建築物」

主要為多種用途而設的非公眾地方,包括但不限於供電、 通風、變壓站及機電裝置機房設施。所有公眾是不能進入 附屬建築物。

# 「專營範圍」

在車站內專為被核准零售業及商業設施/服務而設的指定區域,其設計須符合附錄(一)(甲)所載的「艙房概念」。

#### 「車廠」

為進行鐵路車廠主要功能而設的建築用地,其中包括但並不限於列車停放處、永久軌道設施及工程車停放處等。

#### "Designated Emergency Entrance (DEE)"

An emergency access point at each station/ancillary building/depot, designated as the primary access point for emergency personnel. Fire protection facilities such as Fire Services inlets, sprinkler inlets, Fire Services control panels, automatic fire alarm panels, FSD telephone panel and remote unlocking devices will be installed in the vicinity.

### "Emergency Access Point (EAP)"

A location designated as the access point for emergency personnel, leading from street level or at grade to the trackside area.

# "Emergency Egress Point (EEP)"

A location designated as the egress point for detrained passengers to leave the trackside area safely and reach the Ultimate Place of Safety.

#### "Escape Route"

A continuous path or paths taken by passengers and/or other station occupants to reach the Ultimate Place of Safety.

### "Firefighting and Rescue Stairway (FRS)"

A stairway accommodating an access staircase and a fireman's lift.

#### 「指定緊急入口」

各車站/附屬建築物/車廠的緊急救援入口,指定為緊急 救援人員的主要入口處。防火設施如消防入水掣、花灑入 水掣、消防控制板、自動火警警報控制板、消防處電話控 制板及遙控解鎖裝置會位於這個入口附近。

#### 「緊急救援入口」

指定為緊急救援人員的入口處,從路面或地面通往軌旁區域。

#### 「緊急出口」

指定為緊急離開車廂的乘客安全離開軌旁區域前往最終安全地點的出口處。

#### 「逃生路線」

乘客及/或其他車站用戶可取道前往最終安全地點的一條或多條連續的路徑。

#### 「消防和救援樓梯間」

此樓梯設有通道樓梯及消防員升降機。

#### "Fire Resistance Rating (FRR)"

The period of time for which any element of construction, wall, door, fire shutter or other components of a building is capable of resisting the action of fire when tested in accordance with BS 476: Parts 20 to 24, or as specified in the Code of Practice for Fire Safety in Buildings 2011 (FS Code). In the Guidelines, only overall FRR in hour is specified. Reference should be made to the FS Code for detailed FRR criteria in terms of stability, integrity and insulation for elements of construction, fire barriers and other components.

#### "Fire Separated Corridor"

A designated fire services access corridor constructed with walls, floor and ceiling having an FRR of not less than 2 hours. It is equipped with a sprinkler system, pressurization system and smoke detection system with no unprotected services other than fire service installations provided within the corridor.

#### "Integrated Entrance"

An entrance to the station which leads directly from the adjoining property development area with a physical connection to the railway station. Such entrance will be under the direct control of the corporation station management. It will be provided with a fire shutter having an FRR of not less than 4 hours and will not be treated as MoE in the event of a fire.

#### "Long Adit"

A normal public circulation route under the direct control of the corporation station management and in the form of a long corridor or pedestrian subway over 50 m in length forming part of the Station Area.

#### 「耐火時效」

任何建築構件、牆壁、門、防火捲閘或建築物其他組成部分 按英國標準 476:第 20 至 24 部所訂標準進行測試後所顯示耐 火時效,或《消防安全守則》訂明的耐火時效。本指引只訂 明以小時計算的整體耐火時效。至於建築構件、隔火屏障及 建築物其他組成部分在穩定性、完整性及隔熱方面的耐火時 效的詳細準則,應參閱《消防安全守則》。

#### 「隔火走廊」

以不少於 2 小時耐火時效的牆壁、地板及天花板建造的指定 消防入口通道,配備花灑系統、增壓系統及煙霧偵測系統, 除了消防裝置之外,通道內並無其他無防護的設施。

#### 「綜合車站出入口」

從毗鄰物業發展區域可經由實體通道直達車站的入口,由鐵路公司車站管理人員直接管轄,裝設不少於 4 小時耐火時效的防火捲閘,發生火警時不會用作逃生途徑。

#### 「長通道」

由鐵路公司車站管理人員直接管轄的一般公眾通路,是長度 逾 50 米的長走廊或行人隧道,屬車站區域的一部分。

#### "Non-public Area"

A station area which is not accessible by the general public and should be used for daily railway operations, including office, staff area, plant room and other building services, relating to the station only. All non-public areas shall be separated from station public areas by a physical separation having an FRR of not less than 2 hours.

#### "Place of Safe Passage"

A passage under the direct control of the corporation station management through which passengers and other station occupants will pass for evacuation in the event of a fire. Inside the passage, a smoke clear height of not less than 2.5 m is maintained by the smoke extraction system for a minimum period of 60 minutes for evacuation. This will normally be on the floor immediately above or below or an area adjacent to where a fire occurred. Place of Safe Passage shall be provided with stairway and/or escalator to the next level or Ultimate Place of Safety as defined herein.

#### "Point of Safety"

An entrance to the Place of Safe Passage or a protected route which leads to the Ultimate Place of Safety as defined herein.

#### "Primary Substation (Zone Substation)"

A primary substation or zone substation is a substation receiving power from extra high voltage substations or bulk infeed substations as defined by the Hong Kong Planning Standards and Guidelines issued by the Planning Department.

#### 「非公眾地方」

公眾不可進入的車站區域,只應用於與鐵路日常營運有關的 用途,包括辦公室、員工專用區、機房及其他屋宇裝備。而 非公眾地方一概應以不少於 2 小時耐火時效的實體耐火間隔 與車站的公眾地方分隔開來。

#### 「安全通道」

由鐵路公司車站管理人員直接管轄的通道,發生火警時乘客 及其他車站佔用人可經此疏散。在通道內,以排煙系統維持 不少於2.5米的無煙淨空高度最少達60分鐘,以供疏散。此等 通道一般會位於緊接火警地點的上一層或下一層,或毗連發 生火警的區域。安全通道須設有樓梯及/或自動梯,通往最 緊接的樓層或本指引所界定的最終安全地點。

#### 「安全地點」

安全通道的入口,或通往本指引界定為最終安全地點的防護 通道的入口。

#### 「主配電站 (分區配電站)」

按規劃署發布的《香港規劃標準與準則》所界定,總變電站或分區電力站是由超高壓變電站或高容量變壓站供電的電力分站。

#### "Property Development Area"

An area which is not under the direct control of the corporation station management. Property development areas shall be separated from the station areas by means of a fire separation having an FRR of not less than 4 hours.

#### "Protected Route"

A route including protected lobby, corridor, stairways, ramp and passageway leading from the Point of Safety to the Ultimate Place of Safety providing physical fire separation from adjacent areas with an FRR of not less than 2 hours. It shall be equipped with sprinkler system, fire hydrant/hose reel system, smoke detection system, directional/exit signs and emergency lighting, and has no unprotected services other than fire service installations provided within the corridor.

#### "Public Area"

A station area, including platform, concourse, paid area, unpaid area, concession area, long adit and entrance, which is accessible by the general public and used for railway operation and its associated activities. All station public areas shall be separated from non-public areas by means of a fire separation with an FRR of not less than 2 hours.

#### 「物業發展區域」

該區域並非由鐵路公司車站管理人員直接管轄,須以不少於 4 小時耐火時效的隔火設施與車站區域分隔開來。

#### 「防護通道」

此通道包括防護的門廊、走廊、樓梯、斜路及通道,由安全地點通往最終安全地點,設有不少於 2 小時耐火時效的實體隔火設施,將通道與毗鄰區域分隔開來,並裝設花灑系統、消防栓/消防喉轆、煙霧偵測系統、方向/出路指示牌及緊急照明系統,除了消防裝置之外,通道內並無其他無防護的設施。

#### 「公眾地方」

可容許公眾進入及用作鐵路營運及相關活動的車站區域,包括月台、大堂、已付車費區域、非付車費區域、專營範圍、長通道及入口。車站的公眾地方一概須以不少於 2 小時耐火時效的隔火設施與非公眾地方分隔開來。

#### "Supplementary Emergency Entrance (SEE)"

A supplementary emergency access point at each station/ancillary building/depot, designated as the secondary access point for emergency personnel. Fire protection facilities such as Fire Services inlets, sprinkler inlets, Fire Services repeater panels, FSD telephone panel and remote unlocking devices will be installed in the vicinity.

#### "Station"

The entire railway station in which one or more of the following areas are included:

- (i) Station area
- (ii) Station related area
- (iii) Integrated entrance

#### "Station Area"

An area used for railway activities and services, including public area, concession area, staff accommodation, plant room and other non-public areas.

#### "Station Related Area"

An area under the direct control of the corporation station management and essential to the operation of the station. It includes vehicle drop-off, pick-up and queuing areas and access roads where prescriptive requirements of relevant local codes shall be followed.

#### 「輔助緊急入口」

各車站/附屬建築物/車廠的輔助緊急救援入口,指定為緊 急救援人員的備用入口處。防火設施如消防入水掣、花灑入 水掣、消防處無線電轉發器控制板、消防處電話控制板及遙 控解鎖裝置會設於這個入口附近。

# 「車站」

整個火車站,包括下列一個或以上的區域:

- (i) 車站區域
- (ii) 車站相關區域
- (iii) 綜合車站出入口

#### 「車站區域」

用作鐵路運作及服務用途的區域,包括公眾地方、專營範圍、 員工辦公地方、機房及其他非公眾地方。

#### 「車站相關區域」

由鐵路公司車站管理人員直接管轄的區域,對於車站營運十分重要。此區域包括車輛上落客點、排隊輪候區及通路,在此須遵守該區相關守則的訂明規定。

# "Trackside Area"

An area used for supporting the movement of rolling stocks and railway activities.

# "Ultimate Place of Safety"

A location in open air at street level or at grade where occupants are protected from the effects of fire and offered with adequate provisions for safe evacuation.

# 「軌旁區域」

用於支援列車移動及鐵路運作的區域。

# 「最終安全地點」

在地面或路面的露天地點,在該處用戶不受火警影響,並獲 得足夠設備作出安全疏散。

#### 1.3 Abbreviation

AFA Automatic Fire Detection and Alarm System

BAV Backup Access Vehicle

BD Buildings Department

BS British Standard

CEDD Civil Engineering and Development Department

CFATS Computerized Fire Alarm Transmission System

CFD Computational Fluid Dynamics

CIBSE Chartered Institution of Building Services Engineers

CSO Construction Site Office

DEE Designated Emergency Entrance

DTRS Digital Trunked Radio System

EAP Emergency Access Point

EEP Emergency Egress Point

EMSD Electrical and Mechanical Services Department

ERB Emergency Rail Bus

ESO Engineering Site Office

EVA Emergency Vehicular Access

FCR Fire Control Room

FH/HR Fire Hydrant/Hose Reel

# 1.3 縮寫

(沒有翻譯文本)

FRC Fire Resisting Construction

FRP Fire Resistance Period

FRR Fire Resistance Rating

FRS Firefighting and Rescue Stairway

FS Code Code of Practice for Fire Safety in Buildings 2011

FSD Fire Services Department

FSI Fire Service Installations

FSI Code Codes of Practice for Minimum Fire Service

Installations and Equipment and Inspection, Testing and Maintenance of Installations and Equipment

(April 2012 Edition)

HKPF Hong Kong Police Force

HyD Highways Department

IoE Instrument of Exemption

Lands Department

LPC Loss Prevention Council

MIV Motorized Isolation Valve

MoA Means of Access

MoE Means of Escape

MTR Mass Transit Railway

NFPA National Fire Protection Association

OCC Operations Control Centre

ORR Office of Rail Regulation

PA Public Address

# (沒有翻譯文本)

PlanD Planning Department

RDO Railway Development Office

SCR Station Control Room

SEE Supplementary Emergency Entrance

SFPE Society of Fire Protection Engineers

SSCC Safety and Security Coordinating Committee

STIC Station and Transport Integration Committee

TD Transport Department

TSSC Trackside Safety and Security Committee

UPS Uninterruptable Power Supply

(沒有翻譯文本)

#### 1.4 Processing Mechanism of Railway Projects

Having regard to the exceptional nature of railway projects, the Building Authority may, under the provisions of section 54(2) of the Mass Transit Railway Ordinance (Cap. 556), issue an Instrument of Exemption (IoE) to exempt such building works from the Buildings Ordinance (Cap. 123). Such exemption is confined to those procedures and requirements relating to the appointment of Authorized Person and Registered Structural Engineer as appropriate, approval of plans, consent to commencement and resumption of works and occupation of buildings under sections 4, 14 to 17A and 19 to 21 of the Buildings Ordinance, such that the Building Authority's duties and sanctioning power to ensure standards of health and safety are not undermined. Instead of submitting building plans through the Centralised Processing System for ordinary building projects, the following Committees with specific "Terms of Reference" are formed to ensure that railway infrastructures are designed, built and operated to the required safety standards.

#### **1.4.1** Station and Transport Integration Committee (STIC)

(a) STIC is chaired by the Railway Development Office, Highways Department (HyD). STIC members comprise representatives from Fire Services Department (FSD), Buildings Department (BD), Transport Department (TD), Hong Kong Police Force (HKPF), Planning Department (PlanD), Lands Department (LandsD), Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD), Regional Office of HyD and the railway corporation.

#### 1.4 鐵路項目的審批機制

建築事務監督可在顧及鐵路項目的特殊性質後,根據《香港鐵路條例》(第556章)第54條第2款,發出豁免文書,使該等建築工程不受《建築物條例》(第123章)任何條文所規限。該等豁免只限於與根據《建築物條例》第4、14至17A條及第19至21條而委任認可人士及註冊結構工程師(視何者屬適當而定)、批准圖則、同意展開及恢復暫停的工程及佔用建築物相關的程序及規定,務使建築事務監督在確保健康與安全方面的職務及懲處權力不受削弱。當局並非透過實施處理一般建築工程的中央處理建築圖則制度,而是透過成立以下具特定職權範圍的委員會,確保鐵路基建設施按所需的安全標準予以設計、建造及營運。

#### 1.4.1 車站及運輸綜合委員會

(a) 該委員會由路政署的鐵路拓展處擔任主席,成員包括 消防處、屋宇署、運輸署、警務處、規劃署、地政總 署、土木工程拓展署、路政署的路政區辦事處及鐵路 公司的代表。 (b) STIC provides a forum for the discussion and agreement, mainly on the integration into the built environment, construction of new railway stations, ancillary buildings, depots, or modification to the existing facilities; provision of pedestrian accesses to station entrances; and integration of other transport modes with railway services.

#### 1.4.2 Safety and Security Coordinating Committee (SSCC)

- (a) SSCC is chaired by the Railways Branch of Electrical and Mechanical Services Department (EMSD). SSCC members comprise representatives from FSD, BD, HyD, HKPF and the railway corporation.
- (b) SSCC provides a forum for discussions and agreement on the safety and security related issues of railway stations, depots and/or other associated structures for which an IoE has been issued by the Building Authority, including existing and new facilities, permanent and temporary structures (e.g. Construction Site Office (CSO) / Engineering Site Office (ESO), please see Appendix VI for Minimum Fire Service Installations and Equipment for CSO / ESO) and modification to the existing facilities.

#### **1.4.3** Trackside Safety and Security Committee (TSSC)

(a) TSSC is also chaired by the Railways Branch of EMSD. TSSC members comprise representatives from FSD, BD, HyD, HKPF and the railway corporation.

(b) 委員會提供討論及協商的平台,主要議題為融合鐵路 基建與建築環境;興建新鐵路站、附屬建築物及車 廠;改裝現有設施;設置通往車站入口的行人通道, 以及令鐵路服務能配合整體交通運輸模式。

#### 1.4.2 安全及保安統籌委員會

- (a) 該委員會由機電工程署鐵路科擔任主席,成員包括消 防處、屋宇署、路政署、警務處及鐵路公司的代表。
- (b) 委員會提供討論及協商的平台,議題為與已獲建築事務監督發出豁免文書的鐵路站、車廠及/或其他附連構築物相關的安全及保安事宜,涵蓋現有及新建設施、永久及臨時構築物(例如建築地盤辦公室/工程工地辦公室,有關建築地盤辦公室/工程工地辦公室的最低限度消防裝置及設備請參閱附錄(六)),以及現有設施的改裝工程。

#### 1.4.3 軌道安全及保安委員會

(a) 該委員會亦是由機電工程署鐵路科擔任主席,成員包括消防處、屋宇署、路政署、警務處和鐵路公司的代表。

(b) TSSC provides a forum for discussions and agreement on the safety and security related issues of railway tracksides and associated facilities for which an IoE has been issued by the Building Authority, including existing and new facilities, permanent and temporary structures and modification to the existing facilities.

#### 1.5 Formulation of Fire Safety Requirements

1.5.1 As one of the core members of STIC, SSCC and TSSC, FSD is responsible for giving advice on fire safety requirements to railway projects. The fire safety requirements stipulated in Part II of the Guidelines are formulated by making due reference to previous standards of railway projects, international standards, fire engineering studies, prescriptive codes, etc. For railway premises/structures of special designs or hazards which necessitate special considerations, FSD may accept, on a case-by-case basis, fire engineering approach as an alternative provided that safety standards provided by the fire engineering approach should not be inferior to the prescriptive requirements. Methodology for application of the fire engineering approach should outline a structured fire engineering principle(s) to the assessment of total fire safety effectiveness and to the achievement of pre-identified design objective(s) having taken into consideration of the objectives of fire safety requirements for the protection of life including operation staff and emergency personnel and property within the railway premises/structures in the event of emergency.

(b) 委員會提供討論及協商的平台,議題為與已獲建築 事務監督發出豁免文書的鐵路軌道及相關設施的安 全和保安事宜,涵蓋現有及新建設施、永久及臨時 構築物,以及現有設施的改裝工程。

#### 1.5 消防安全規定的制訂

1.5.1 消防處是車站及運輸綜合委員會、安全及保安統籌委 員會和軌道安全及保安委員會的核心成員,負責就鐵 路項目的消防安全規定提供意見。消防處在制訂載於 本指引第二部分的消防安全規定時,已充分參考過往 的鐵路項目所採用的標準,以及有關國際標準、消防 工程學研究和訂明規定等。至於那些因設計特別或具 危險而需予特別考慮的鐵路處所/構築物,消防處可 因應個案情況,接納採用消防工程學方法以作替代, 惟採用消防工程學方法而達至的安全標準,不應遜於 訂明規定所達至的安全標準。採用消防工程學方法, 應制訂一套清晰的消防工程原則,以評估樓宇消防安 全方面的總成效及達至預期的設計目標。在制訂有關 原則時,須考慮在緊急情況下,就保障鐵路處所/構 築物內的人命(包括操作人員和緊急救援人員)和財產 而制訂的消防安全規定。

- **1.5.2** In general, prescriptive requirements (Deemed-to-Comply provisions) of the following local codes or circular letters shall also be adhered to:
  - (i) Codes of Practice for Minimum Fire Service Installations and Equipment and Inspection, Testing and Maintenance of Installations and Equipment April 2012 (FSI Code) which stipulate the minimum fire service installations and equipment to be provided and give guidance as to the conduct of inspections and tests in order to satisfy the Director of Fire Services;
  - (ii) *FSD Circular Letters* which are published from time to time by the Director of Fire Services requiring Authorized Persons and other concerned parties to comply with the latest requirement on fire safety provisions; and.
  - (iii) Code of Practice for Fire Safety in Buildings 2011 (FS Code) which stipulates the requirements for fire resisting construction, means of escape, means of access and emergency vehicular access. In addition, it also provides guidelines on the testing standards for the fire properties of building elements and components, fire safety management of buildings and the alternative approach in fire safety design, i.e. fire engineering approach. Insofar as the Buildings Ordinance is concerned, the FS Code shall apply to railway works that are submitted through SSCC, TSSC and STIC and the works of which have not yet been commenced on or before 1 April 2012.

- **1.5.2** 一般而言,下列本地守則及通函內的訂明規定(應視為須 予遵守的條文)亦須予以遵行。
  - (i) 《最低限度之消防裝置及設備守則與裝置及設備之檢查、測試及保養守則》(2012年4月版)(《消防裝置守則》)

此守則訂明最低限度須安裝的消防裝置及設備,並 就如何進行檢查和測試以令消防處處長滿意提供指 引;

# (ii) 消防處通函

消防處處長不時發出通函,要求認可人士及其他相 關人士遵從有關消防安全設施的最新規定;及

(iii) 《2011 年建築物消防安全守則》(《消防安全守則》)

此守則訂明對耐火結構、逃生途徑、進出途徑和緊急車輛通道的規定。此外,亦提供以下方面的指引:建築物件和構件的燃燒特性測試標準、建築物的消防安全管理,以及消防安全設計的替代方法(即採用消防工程學方法)。就《建築物條例》而言,《消防安全守則》適用於通過安全及保安統籌委員會、軌道安全及保安委員會和車站及運輸綜合委員會提交,且於二零一二年四月一日或之前尚未展開的鐵路工程。

# Part II

# **General Fire Safety Requirements for Railway Infrastructures**

#### 2.1 **Station**

(xvi)

(xvii)

(xviii)

#### **Fire Service Installations (FSI)** 2.1.1

# <u>r:</u>

Require:	<u>ments – Systems/Installations/Equipment for</u>
(i)	Audio/visual advisory system
(ii)	Automatic actuating devices
(iii)	Automatic fixed installation other than water
(iv)	Emergency power supply
(v)	Emergency lighting
(vi)	Exit sign
(vii)	Fire alarm system
(viii)	Fire control centre
(ix)	Fire detection system
(x)	Fire hydrant/hose reel system
(xi)	Fire Services communication system
(xii)	Fireman's lift
(xiii)	Firefighting and rescue stairway
(xiv)	Portable hand-operated approved appliance
(xv)	Pressurization of staircase

Street fire hydrant system

Sprinkler system

(xx)Ventilation/air conditioning control system

Static or dynamic smoke extraction system

# 第二部

# 鐵路基建設施的消防安全規定

## 2.1 鐵路車站

# 2.1.1 消防裝置

# 須裝設的系統/裝置/設備:

- (i) 聲響/視像警報系統
- (ii) 自動啟動裝置
- (iii) 不含水的滅火劑自動固定裝置
- (iv) 應急供電設備
- (v) 應急照明系統
- (vi) 出口指示牌
- (vii) 火警警報系統
- (viii) 消防控制中心
- (ix) 火警偵測系統
- (x) 消防栓/喉轆系統
- (xi) 消防通訊系統
- (xii) 消防員升降機
- (xiii) 消防和救援樓梯間
- (xiv) 認可的人手操作手提器具
- (xv) 樓梯增壓
- (xvi) 花灑系統
- (xvii) 靜態式或機械式排煙系統
- (xviii) 街道消防栓系統
- (xix) 特別設備/規定
- (xx) 通風/空氣調節控制系統

#### Extent

- (i) Flashing exit signs/directional signs and Public Address (PA) System shall be provided in station public circulation areas as part of the audio/visual advisory system to direct passengers towards the designated exits.
- (ii) As required by that equipment which requires to be automatically actuated.
- (iii) To be provided to areas where the use of water is undesirable for the risk.
- (iv) An independently powered generator or dual power supply from two independent primary substations (zone substations) of sufficient electrical capacity to meet the essential services it is required to provide.
- (v) Emergency lighting shall be provided throughout the entire station and all exit routes leading to the Ultimate Place of Safety.
- (vi) (a) Sufficient directional and exit signs shall be provided to ensure that all exit routes from any floor/premises within the station are clearly indicated as required by the configuration of escape routes serving the station.
  - (b) All directional and exit signs in public areas shall be internally illuminated and of flashing type. During emergency evacuation, the directional and exit signs within the public area shall be switched on and flashing to indicate the appropriate exit routes to the Ultimate Place of Safety.

# 應用範圍

- (i) 須在車站的公眾通道地方設置閃動的出口指示牌/方向 指示牌和廣播系統,作為聲響/視像警報系統的一部分, 以便引領乘客前往指定出口。
- (ii) 配合須自動啟動的設備。
- (iii) 設置在不宜用水救火的地方。
- (iv)須設置發電量充足的獨立發電機或由兩個獨立主配電站(分區配電站)雙重供電,為各項必要服務提供所需的電力。
- (v)整個車站及通往最終安全地點的所有出口路線均須安裝 應急照明系統。
- (vi)(a) 須按照車站的逃生路線設計,設置足夠的方向指示 牌及出口指示牌,以確保清楚指示車站內各個樓層 /處所的所有出口路線。
  - (b) 公眾地方的所有方向指示牌和出口指示牌均須設有 內部照明裝置,而且能夠閃動。當緊急疏散時,應 將公眾地方的方向指示牌和出口指示牌亮着並閃 動,以指示前往最終安全地點的適當出口路線。

- (c) "Hidden flashing exit signs" are designed for emergency evacuation. It shall be provided for escalators which would normally run against the direction of escape routes and would stop under emergency situation.
- (d) "MTR graphic type" directional/exit signs are acceptable in public areas. However, non-public areas shall follow the relevant prescriptive requirements.



- (vii) (a) For non-public area, one actuating point and one audio warning device are to be located at each hose reel point. Visual alarm signals shall be provided where necessary in accordance with the current Design Manual Barrier Free Access. This actuating point shall include facilities for starting fire pump and initiating audio/visual warning device.
  - (b) For public area, one actuating point is to be located at each hose reel point. This actuating point shall include facilities for starting fire pump.

- (c) 在行走方向通常與逃生路線相反及在緊急情況下停止運行的自動梯,須設置專為緊急疏散而設計的「隱藏式閃動出口指示牌」。
- (d) 公眾地方可以容許使用「港鐵圖像式」的方向/出口指示牌,惟非公眾地方則須遵守相關的訂明規定。



- (vii)(a) 在非公眾地方,每個消防喉轆裝置處均須安裝啟動按鈕及聲響警報裝置各一個。如有需要,須遵照現行《設計手冊:暢通無阻的通道》的規定提供視像火警信號。啟動按鈕必須可以啟動消防泵及聲響/視像警報裝置。
  - (b) 在公眾地方,每個消防喉轆裝置處均須安裝啟動按 鈕。啟動按鈕必須可以啟動消防泵。

- (c) An "Acknowledgement" button shall be provided on the local Integrated Backup Control Panel. Upon acknowledgement of an alarm signal, Mass Transit Railway (MTR) staff shall investigate the cause of the alarm. If the fire alarm is not acknowledged within the pre-defined delay period (1 minute), fire evacuation operation will be activated. Evacuation message shall be automatically transmitted via the Public Address (PA) System to all station public areas. The PA system shall be used to broadcast pre-recorded evacuation message to passengers. Exit signs shall flash to direct passengers towards the exits.
- (d) A "Confirm" button shall be provided on the local Integrated Backup Control Panel to activate automatic fire evacuation operation when the fire alarm is confirmed.
- (viii) Minimum of one, additional to be provided according to the complexity of the station. It shall normally be located at ground floor level on the main face of the building, preferably adjacent to the main entrance, and be continuously manned by trained personnel/promptly attended by trained personnel in case of emergency. For typical station with station control room accommodated with the Fire Services control panels and automatic fire alarm panels, it could be accepted as an alternative provision.
- (ix) The entire station area shall be covered by a fire detection system, except above ground lavatory where automatic fixed installation is provided.

- (c) 車站的綜合備用控制板須裝有「知悉」掣。港鐵職員在收到警報信號之後,須調查警報的原因。若無人在預先設定的延時期限(一分鐘)內按「知悉」掣以示知悉火警警報,系統便會立即啟動火警疏散行動。疏散信息會自動通過廣播系統向車站的所有公眾地方播放。須用廣播系統向乘客廣播預先錄製的疏散信息。出口指示牌須閃動以引領乘客前往出口。
- (d) 車站的綜合備用控制板須裝有「確認」掣。在確認數生火警後,應按此掣以啟動自動火警疏散行動。
- (viii) 須至少設立一個消防控制中心,並視乎車站的複雜程度增設。消防控制中心一般須設於建築物正面的地面層水平,最好鄰近主要入口,並由受過訓練的人員持續駐守,或由受過訓練的人員在緊急時迅速前往該中心。典型車站的車站控制室均裝有消防控制板和自動火警警報控制板,此類車站控制室可被接受為消防控制中心。
- (ix) 火警偵測系統須覆蓋整個車站範圍,但裝有自動固定 裝置的地面洗手間除外。

- (x) (a) There shall be sufficient fire hydrants (with twin-hydrant outlets or two single-hydrant outlets) and hose reels to ensure that every part of the station can be reached by a length of not more than 30 m of Fire Services hose and hose reel tubing.
  - (b) The fire hydrant/hose reel system of the railway station shall also serve the fire hydrant system of associated tunnels or viaducts.
- (xi) To be provided to enable three separate talk groups of FSD personnel to communicate effectively and efficiently by using their FSD radio equipment for trunk radio communication within the station simultaneously. In addition, the radio coverage shall also be extended to the area within a radius of 50 m from DEE/SEE of the station at grade level. Direct line telephone housed in a dedicated FSD telephone panel at the entrances of DEE/SEE and trackside EAP shall be provided for communication with the Operations Control Centre and Station Control Room.
- (xii) As required by the FS Code. In addition, the car of a fireman's lift in DEE should have a minimum dimension of 1 400 mm x 2 400 mm. The minimum dimension of a fireman's lift in SEE usually follows the prescriptive requirements stipulated in the FS Code provided that the DEE could provide access to all station levels/areas.
- (xiii) As required by the FS Code.
- (xiv) As required by the occupancy.

- (x) (a) 須設有足夠消防栓(具備雙出水口或兩個單出水口)及消防喉轆,以確保長度不超過 30 米的滅火喉及喉轆軟喉可達至車站的任何部分。
  - (b) 鐵路站的消防栓/喉轆系統須同時可供相連隧 道或高架鐵路的消防栓系統使用。
- (xi) 所設通訊系統須能供 3 個獨立通話組別的消防人員於同一時間在車站內以所攜的消防處無線電設備進行有效而具效率的集束無線電通訊。此外,該車站的無線電覆蓋範圍亦須達車站地面各個緊急入口 50 米半徑範圍。位於指定緊急入口、輔助緊急入口及軌旁的緊急救援入口的消防處專用電話控制板須設置直線電話,以便與車務控制中心和車站控制室聯絡。
- (xii) 須遵照《消防安全守則》的規定。此外,指定緊急 入口的消防員升降機機廂的最低限度尺寸應為1400 毫米 x2400毫米。輔助緊急入口的消防員升降機 的最低限度尺寸一般須符合《消防安全守則》所訂 的訂明規定,但前提是該車站的指定緊急入口能提 供通道前往車站所有樓層/範圍。
- (xiii) 須遵照《消防安全守則》的規定。
- (xiv) 視乎重站使用的性質而定。

- (xv) (a) Required for above ground portion of the station exceeding 30 m above the point of staircase exit to open air at ground floor level or ultimate place of safety where:-
  - (1) natural venting of staircase is not provided for above ground portion of the station;
  - (2) the cubical extent of the above ground portion of the station exceeds 28 000 cubic metres; and
  - (3) the aggregate area of openable windows of the above ground station does not exceed 6.25% of the floor area of the station, calculated on a floor by floor basis or such windows are not so situated that effective cross ventilation can be provided.
  - (b) Required for the basement portion of the station where:-
    - (1) no open air access routes to the basement portion for firemen are provided; and
    - (2) the cubical extent of the basement portion exceeds 7 000 cubic metres.
  - (c) The number of pressurized staircases to be provided shall be determined by the table stipulated under the definition of "Pressurization of staircase" in Part II of the FSI Code and the number of pressurized staircases required shall not exceed the total number of staircases as required by the FS Code.

- (xv) (a) 如車站地面部分在通往地面層露天地方或最終安全地點的樓梯出口之上超過30米,或屬以下情況, 須為樓梯增壓:
  - (1) 車站地面部分沒有自然通風的樓梯;
  - (2) 車站地面部分的立體空間超過 28 000 立方 米;以及
  - (3) 地面車站的可開啟窗口總面積按層計不超 過車站樓面面積的 6.25%,或該等窗口因所 在位置不能達至有效的對流通風效果。

### (b) 如車站地庫部分:

- (1) 沒有通往地庫部分的露天通道供消防員使 用;以及
- (2) 立體空間超過 7 000 立方米,則須為樓梯增 壓。
- (c) 須予增壓的樓梯數目按《消防裝置守則》內《最限度之消防裝置及設備守則》第二部「樓梯增壓」一詞的釋義項下的列表所釐定,惟所需增壓的樓梯數目不得超逾《消防安全守則》規定的樓梯總數。

(xvi) Required to cover all parts of the station except above ground plant rooms and areas covered by (iii) above.

# (xvii) (a) Required for:

- (1) atrium of the station, if the compartment of the atrium exceeds 28 000 cubic metres, or any basement level or floor of the station forming part of that compartment; or
- (2) any fire compartment exceeding 7 000 cubic metres in the station where:-
  - the aggregate area of openable windows of the compartment does not exceed 6.25% of the floor area of that compartment; or
  - such windows are not so situated that effective cross ventilation can be provided.
- (3) station public areas at any basement level; or
- (4) station non-public areas, including all back-of-house areas and plant rooms (except service ducts, plenums, plant rooms with gas flooding protection system and small plant rooms with site constraints, etc.), at the basement of three or more levels; or

- (xvi) 須覆蓋車站各個部分的範圍,但上述第(iii)項的裝置所覆蓋的地面機房及地方則屬除外。
- (xvii)(a) 在以下地方須予裝設:
  - (1) 車站中庭,如該中庭的隔室體積超過 28 000 立方米;或屬隔室一部分的任何車站地庫層或 樓層;或
  - (2) 車站內任何體積超過7000立方米的隔室,如:
    - 該隔室內可開啟窗口的總面積不超過該隔室樓面面積的 6.25%;或
    - 一該等窗口因所在位置不能達至有效的對流 通風效果。
  - (3) 車站內任何地庫層的公眾地方;或
  - (4) 3 層或以上地庫內的非公眾地方,包括所有後 勤地方和機房(喉管槽、吸音槽、有氣體湧滅 系統的機房、受場地限制的小機房等除外); 或

- (5) basement, irrespective of the number of levels, exceeding a depth of 30 m from the floor level of the ground storey above the basement to the floor level of the lowest storey in the basement, except service ducts, plenums, plant rooms with gas flooding protection system and small plant rooms with site constraints, etc.
- (b) Hot smoke test will be required for the following compartments if considered necessary by FSD:
  - (1) with a headroom of 12 m or more; or
  - (2) with irregular geometrical dimensions or extraordinary large size or long length.
- (xviii) Spacing between fire hydrants should be 100 m staggered on alternate sides of the roadway wherever applicable. Wherever possible, there should be at least two street fire hydrants within the site of the station concerned and they should be strategically fixed within 30 m as far as possible but not less than 6 m from the DEE/SEE of the station they are intended to protect.
- (xix) As required by FSD.
- (xx) When a ventilation/air conditioning control system to the station is provided, it shall stop the mechanically induced air movement within a designated fire compartment.

- (5) 地庫,不論層數多少,只要由該地庫之上的地面 樓層的樓面水平至地庫最底樓層的樓面水平(喉 管槽、吸音槽、有氣體湧滅系統的機房、受場地 限制的小機房等除外),深度超過 30 米。
- (b) 消防處如認為有需要,會要求為隔室進行熱煙測試:
  - (1) 淨空高度達 12 米或以上的隔室;或
  - (2) 形狀不規則或面積特大或特長的隔室。
- (xviii) 如情況合適,應於街道兩旁每隔 100 米交錯地安裝街 道消防栓。如情況許可,有關車站的範圍內應設置最 少兩個街道消防栓,兩者距離應策略性地定於 30 米範 圍內,但應距離所保障車站的指定或輔助緊急入口不 少於 6 米。
- (xix) 須遵照消防處的規定。
- (xx) 如車站內裝設有通風/空氣調節控制系統,則該系統 須能阻止指定隔火室內由機械引發的氣流。

# **Additional Requirements**

- (i) All concession areas in the station shall be protected by the Cabin Concept as described in Appendix I(a).
- (ii) All linings for acoustic and thermal insulation purposes in ductings and concealed locations shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (iii) All linings for acoustic, thermal insulation and decorative purposes within the protected means of escape shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (iv) In general, dangerous goods shall not be used or stored in the station. Any intended use or storage of dangerous goods as defined in Chapter 295 of the Laws of Hong Kong shall make separate application to FSD for approval.
- (v) The glazing (solar control tempered glass panel) shall not be of the type which melts and forms burning droplets under fire situation. Also, when it is shattered, it does not form sharp and harmful pieces.

# 額外規定

- (i) 車站所有專營範圍均受附錄(一)(甲)所載的「艙房概 念」所防護。
- (ii) 管道及隱蔽位置內所有作隔音及隔熱用途的物料均須達 英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延率第1級或第 2級,或同等標準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水平至同 等標準。
- (iii) 防護逃生途徑內所有作隔音、隔熱及裝飾用途的物料均 須達英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延率第1級 或第2級,或同等標準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水 平至同等標準。
- (iv) 一般而言,車站不應使用或貯存危險品。如擬使用或貯存香港法例第 295 章界定為危險品的物品,須另行向消防處申請批准。
- (v) 窗玻璃(隔熱強化玻璃嵌板)不得為遇火時會熔化成灼熱 液滴的類別,碎裂時亦不會構成鋒利及有害的碎片。

#### 2.1.2 Means of Escape (MoE)

- (i) There shall be adequate means of escape for all calculated population under the worst scenario, as agreed in STIC and SSCC Stage 1 Submissions, to escape safely from the fire scene to an adjacent Place of Safe Passage within 4.5 minutes without being overwhelmed by the effects of fire and smoke. Inside the passage, a smoke clear height of not less than 2.5 m is maintained by the smoke extraction system for a minimum period of 60 minutes for evacuation. This will normally be on the floor immediately above or below or an area adjacent to where a fire occurred. Place of Safe Passage shall be provided with stairway and/or escalator to the next level or Ultimate Place of Safety.
- (ii) The maximum travel distance in public areas, including platform, concourse, paid area, unpaid area and concession area, from the egress point to the foot of the stair or escalator or other Points of Safety, leading to the Place of Safe Passage at another level or the Ultimate Place of Safety, shall not be more than 50 m (25 m for dead end situation) measured in actual walking distance. This principle is not applied by just reaching an adjacent smoke zone maintained as a Place of Safe Passage. In case there are site constraints rendering it impossible to fully comply with the above requirements, an alternative approach will be adopted on a case-by-case basis, such as the case of long adit scenario. (Examples showing special MoE arrangements are enclosed at Appendix I(b) for reference.)
- (iii) The maximum travel distance in unoccupied non-public areas to the Point of Safety shall not be more than 50 m (25 m for dead end situation).

#### 2.1.2 逃生途徑

- (i) 須有足夠的逃生途徑供在最惡劣的情況下,提供所有預計人口在 4.5 分鐘內安全地逃離火警現場,到達鄰近的安全通道而不致被煙火籠罩。「最惡劣情況」的預計人口在車站及運輸綜合委員會和安全及保安統籌委員會的第一階段審批項目已有訂明。在安全通道內,以排煙系統維持不少於 2.5 米的無煙淨空高度最少達 60 分鐘,以供疏散。此等通道一般會位於緊接火警地點的上一層或下一層,或毗連發生火警的區域。安全通道須設有樓梯及/或自動梯,通往最緊接的樓層或最終安全地點。
- (ii) 於公眾地方(包括月台、大堂、已付車費區域、非付費區域和專營範圍),從出口點前往通往位於另一層的安全通道或最終安全地點的樓梯或自動梯的底部或其他安全通道,最長行走距離(以實際步行距離計算)不得多於 50 米(在盡頭路的情況下,則為 25 米)。如僅是到達附近充當安全通道的煙霧區,則此原則並不適用。若受制於場地環境而無法完全遵從上述規定,須視乎個別情況(例如長通道情況),採取實際可行的方法。(附錄(一)(乙)載有逃生途徑特別措施的例子,以供參考。)
- (iii) 從未佔用的非公眾地方前往安全地點的最長行 走距離不得多於 50 米(在盡頭路的情況下,則為 25 米)。

- (iv) The maximum travel distance in occupied non-public areas, such as government offices, station staff offices and staff/administrative rooms in railway terminus (except typical station), shall comply with the prescriptive requirements of the FS Code.
- (v) A long adit, apart from forming part of the Place of Safe Passage, also serves as an escape route from the station. It may connect various areas of the station via a series of smoke zones, e.g. platform and concourse or concourse and entrance. The long adit shall be constructed of low combustible materials and finishes due to long travel distance. Setting up of vending machines and concession areas along the long adit or in any of the related lift lobby areas are not desirable. The types, numbers and positions of advertising panels shall be restricted and limited to the minimum in the long adit. Previously agreed requirements for long adit in the West Island Line are listed below for reference:
  - (a) Non-LCD/Plasma or similar type;
  - (b) In 4-sheet size [1 115 mm (W) x 1 640 mm (H) x 150 mm (Thick)]; and
  - (c) The 4-sheet advertising panels will be mounted in pair. Spacing between each pair of advertising panels on the same wall will not be less than 6 m whereas the spacing to the opposite pair will not be less than 4.5 m. They are also designed with almost zero combustibles (metal frame and toughened glass) and comply with high standard of electrical installation requirements.

- (iv) 從佔用的非公眾地方,例如政府辦公室、車站職員辦公室和位於鐵路總站的職員室/行政室(典型車站除外),前往安全地點的最長行走距離,須遵照《消防安全守則》的訂明規定。
- (v) 長通道不但構成安全通道的一部分,也是離開車站的逃生路線,可以透過多個煙霧區與車站的各個區域連接(例如:月台與車站大堂連接,或車站大堂與車站入口連接)。由於行走距離較長,長通道應以低燃物料和飾面建造。沿着長通道或在任何相關的升降機大堂範圍設置售賣機或專營範圍的做法是不可取。長通道內廣告板的種類、數目和擺放位置應受限制,並盡可能減至最少。現將先前就西港島綫的長通道議定的規定臚列如下,以供參考:
  - (a) 須為非液晶顯示屏/等離子顯示屏,或類似顯 示屏;
  - (b) 須為四封大小[1 115 毫米(闊) x 1 640 毫米(高) x 150 毫米(厚)];及
  - (c) 四封廣告燈箱須成對地安裝。在同一堵牆上, 每對廣告燈箱之間須留有不少於 6 米的空位, 與對面一對的距離則須不少於 4.5 米。這些廣告 燈箱並須以近乎不含可燃物料(即以金屬框架 和強化玻璃)製造,同時須遵從高標準的電力裝 置規定。

#### 2.1.3 Means of Access (MoA)

- (i) At least one designated emergency entrance (DEE) and one supplementary emergency entrance (SEE) shall be provided from street level. Additional DEE/SEE may be required due to unique layout or topographic nature.
- (ii) Parking spaces for 7 numbers of 12 m long fire appliances shall be provided near the DEE/SEE of the station.
- (iii) Every part of the station shall be within the distance of 60 m from the door of the lobby to the Firefighting and Rescue Stairway (FRS) or fireman access point measured along actual passages. Provision of fire separated corridors extending from the FRS as a mitigation measure shall be subject to the acceptance of FSD on a case-by-case basis and other enhancement measures may be required as considered necessary.
- (iv) The configuration of the fireman's lift and fireman's staircase shall adhere to the FS Code for FRS. Fireman's lift shall be provided when any above ground floor exceeds 15 m or when any basement floor exceeds 9 m from the mean level of the lowest street.
- (v) The fireman's lift and fireman's staircase at the DEE, if required, shall lead from the entrance at ground level to the station control room or fire control room.
- (vi) Horizontal MoA route connection by fire separated corridor will be provided between FRS and station control room or fire control room. (Examples showing special MoA arrangements are enclosed at Appendix I(b) for reference.)

# 2.1.3 進出途徑

- (i) 須於路面至少設置一個指定緊急入口及一個輔助 緊急入口,因應車站的獨特佈局或地形性質,或須 設置額外的指定緊急入口/輔助緊急入口。
- (ii) 在車站的指定緊急入口或輔助緊急入口附近,須設置7個可供12米長消防車輛停泊的停車位。
- (iii) 沿實際通道量度,車站各部分與通往消防和救援樓 梯間門廊的門或消防員入口處的距離須在 60 米範 圍內。如擬設置從消防和救援樓梯間延伸的隔火走 廊作為緩解措施,須得到消防處按個別情況而決定 接納與否,也可能同時需要採取其他改善措施。
- (iv) 消防員升降機及消防員專用樓梯的設計須遵照《消防安全守則》有關消防和救援樓梯間的規定。如由最低街道的平均水平起計,任何地面層的高度超逾15米,或任何地庫層的深度超逾9米,則須設置消防員升降機。
- (v) 如規定須於指定緊急入口設置消防員升降機和消 防員專用樓梯,則此二者須能由地面層的入口通往 車站控制室或消防控制中心。
- (vi) 消防和救援樓梯間和車站控制室或消防控制中心 之間須設置以隔火走廊形式連接的橫向進出途徑。 (附錄(一)(乙)載有進出途徑特別措施的例子,以供 參考。)

(vii) Fire protection facilities such as Fire Services inlets, sprinkler inlets, Fire Services control panels, automatic fire alarm panels, FSD telephone panel and remote unlocking devices will be located in the vicinity of DEE/SEE.

# **2.1.4** Fire Resisting Construction (FRC)

- (i) All elements of construction of the basement as well as fire barriers forming the fire compartment between the ground storey and a basement shall have an FRR of not less than 4 hours. This includes all required staircases serving the basement.
- (ii) Fire barriers forming fire compartment walls within basements shall have an FRR of not less than 2 hours.
- (iii) Ventilation ducts, ventilation shafts and plenums extending from tunnels or underground areas to discharge outlets shall have an FRR of not less than 4 hours.
- (iv) Overhead track extraction ducts along the station trackside shall have an FRR of not less than 2 hours provided that such ducts will not run across any fire compartment with an FRR greater than 2 hours.
- (v) Separation at the integrated entrance which leads directly from the adjoining property development area shall be provided with an FRR of not less than 4 hours.

(vii) 防火設施如消防入水掣、花灑入水掣、消防控制板、自動火警警報控制板、消防處電話控制板及遙控解鎖裝置會位於指定緊急入口/輔助緊急入口附近。

# 2.1.4 耐火結構

- (i) 地庫的所有建築構件,以及構成地面樓層和地庫 之間隔火室的所有建築構件須有不少於4小時的 耐火時效。地庫所有規定設置的樓梯亦須符合此 規定。
- (ii) 地庫內構成隔火牆分隔的防火屏障須有不少於 2 小時的耐火時效。
- (iii) 從隧道或地底範圍通往排煙出口的通風槽、通風 井和吸音槽須有不少於 4 小時的耐火時效。
- (iv) 車站軌旁的高架軌道抽氣槽須有不少於 2 小時的 耐火時效,但前提是這些抽氣槽並非跨越任何耐 火時效高於 2 小時的隔火室。
- (v) 直接從毗鄰物業發展範圍延伸至綜合車站出入 口的分隔設施須有不少於 4 小時的耐火時效。

- (vi) Doors in openings of compartment walls shall have an FRR of not less than that of the walls.
- (vii) All removal panels or dampers provided in the compartment wall or on the floor shall have the same FRR as that of the wall or floor.
- (viii) All station non-public areas shall be separated from public areas with a separation having an FRR of not less than 2 hours and each plant room shall form a separate compartment.
- (ix) For concession areas, separation walls between cabins and back of the house area as well as the cabin's enclosure walls shall have an FRR of not less than 2 hours.
- (x) Transformer and the associated switchboards of different supply sources shall be separated from each other in different fire compartments.
- (xi) All transformers and high hazard utilities associated with high fire or electrical hazard should be located in the periphery of the station box at ground floor level as far as practicable, while transformers fed from the internal power transmission network of the railway line have to be located underground due to electrical design considerations. Besides, low-fire-risk transformers should be used in rooms with FRR of not less than 4 hours and equipped with gas flooding protection system.
- **2.1.5** A checklist of FS Requirements for Station is enclosed at Appendix II for reference.

- (vi) 在分隔牆開口所裝設的門,耐火時效不可低於分 隔牆。
- (vii) 在分隔牆或地板開設的所有檢修門或調節風門,耐火時效須與分隔牆或地板相同。
- (viii)車站所有公眾地方須以分隔設施與非公眾地方 分隔,該設施須有不少於2小時的耐火時效。此 外,任何機房均須構成獨立的隔室。
- (ix) 在專營範圍,艙房和後勤地方之間的隔火牆,以 及艙房本身的圍封牆,兩者須有不少於 2 小時的 耐火時效。
- (x) 各個供電電源的變壓器及相關的電掣板須互相 分隔,設置於不同的隔火室。
- (xi) 所有變壓器和具高度火警或電力危險的高危公 用設施應設於車站外圍的地面樓層。然而,基於 電力設計的考慮,由鐵路線的內部輸電網絡供電 的變壓器必須置於地底。此外,低火警風險的變 壓器應在耐火時效不少於 4 小時且裝有氣體湧滅 系統的房間使用。

2.1.5 附錄(二)載有鐵路車站消防安全規定核對表,以供 參考。

# 2.2 Depot

# 2.2.1 Fire Service Installations (FSI)

# **Requirements** – Systems/Installations/Equipment for:

- (i) Automatic actuating devices
- (ii) Automatic fixed installation other than water
- (iii) Emergency power supply
- (iv) Emergency lighting
- (v) Exit sign
- (vi) Fire alarm system
- (vii) Fire control centre
- (viii) Fire detection system
- (ix) Fire hydrant/hose reel system
- (x) Fire Services communication system
- (xi) Fireman's lift
- (xii) Firefighting and rescue stairway
- (xiii) Portable hand-operated approved appliance
- (xiv) Pressurization of staircase
- (xv) Ring main system with fixed pump
- (xvi) Sprinkler system
- (xvii) Static or dynamic smoke extraction system
- (xviii) Street fire hydrant system
- (xix) Special equipment/requirement
- (xx) Ventilation/air conditioning control system

### 2.2 車廠

# 2.2.1 消防裝置

# *須裝設的系統/裝置/設備:*

- (i) 自動啟動裝置
- (ii) 不含水的滅火劑自動固定裝置
- (iii) 應急供電設備
- (iv) 應急照明系統
- (v) 出口指示牌
- (vi) 火警警報系統
- (vii) 消防控制中心
- (viii) 火警偵測系統
- (ix) 消防栓/喉轆系統
- (x) 消防通訊系統
- (xi) 消防員升降機
- (xii) 消防和救援樓梯間
- (xiii) 認可的人手操作手提器具
- (xiv) 樓梯增壓
- (xv) 裝有固定水泵的環形水管系統
- (xvi) 花灑系統
- (xvii) 靜態式或機械式排煙系統
- (xviii) 街道消防栓系統
- (xix) 特別設備/規定
- (xx) 通風/空氣調節控制系統

# **Extent**

- (i) As required by that equipment which requires to be automatically actuated.
- (ii) To be provided to areas where the use of water is undesirable for the risk.
- (iii) An independently powered generator or dual power supply from two independent primary substations (zone substations) of sufficient electrical capacity to meet the essential services it is required to provide.
- (iv) Emergency lighting shall be provided throughout the entire depot and all exit routes leading to the Ultimate Place of Safety. In addition, such lighting shall also be provided to ensure adequate external illumination to permit safe evacuation to the outside of the site boundary.
- (v) Sufficient directional and exit signs shall be provided to ensure that all exit routes from any floor/premises within the depot are clearly indicated as required by the configuration of escape routes serving the depot.
- (vi) One actuating point and one audio warning device are to be located at each hose reel point. Visual alarm signals shall be provided where necessary in accordance with the current Design Manual - Barrier Free Access. This actuating point should include facilities for starting fire pump and initiating audio/visual warning device.

# 應用範圍

- (i) 配合須自動啟動的設備。
- (ii) 設置在不宜用水救火的地方。
- (iii) 須設置發電量充足的獨立發電機或由兩個獨立主配電 站(分區配電站)雙重供電,為各項必要服務提供所需的 電力。
- (iv) 整個車廠及通往最終安全地點的所有出口路線均須安裝應急照明系統。此外,亦須安裝應急照明系統,以確保車廠外部光線充足,方便逃生者安全撤往廠址範圍以外的地方。
- (v) 須按照車廠的逃生路線設計,設置足夠的方向指示牌 及出口指示牌,以確保清楚指示車廠內各個樓層/處 所的所有出口路線。
- (vi) 車廠內每個消防喉轆裝置處均須安裝啟動按鈕及聲響 警報裝置各一個。如有需要,須遵照現行《設計手冊: 暢通無阻的通道》的規定提供視像火警信號。啟動按 鈕必須可以啟動消防泵及聲響/視像警報裝置。

- (vii) Minimum of one, additional to be provided according to the complexity of the depot. It shall normally be located at ground floor level on the main face of the building, preferably adjacent to the main entrance, and be continuously manned by trained personnel/promptly attended by trained personnel in case of emergency.
- (viii) The entire depot area shall be covered by a fire detection system, except above ground lavatory where automatic fixed installation is provided.
- (ix) There shall be sufficient fire hydrants (with twin-hydrant outlets or two single-hydrant outlets) and hose reels to ensure that every part of the depot can be reached by a length of not more than 30 m of Fire Services hose and hose reel tubing.
- (x) To be provided to enable three separate talk groups of FSD personnel to communicate effectively and efficiently by using their FSD radio equipment for trunk radio communication within the depot simultaneously. In addition, the radio coverage shall also be extended to the area within a radius of 50 m from each emergency entrance of the depot at grade level. Direct line telephone housed in a dedicated FSD telephone panel at the entrances of DEE, SEE and trackside EAP shall be provided for communication with the Depot Control Centre.
- (xi) As required by the FS Code.
- (xii) As required by the FS Code.

- (vii) 須至少設立一個消防控制中心,並視乎車廠的複雜程度增設。消防控制中心一般須設於建築物正面的地面層水平,最好鄰近主要入口,並由受過訓練的人員持續駐守/由受過訓練的人員在緊急時迅速前往該中心。
- (viii) 火警偵測系統須覆蓋整個車廠範圍,但設有自動固定 裝置的地面洗手間除外。
- (ix) 須設有足夠消防栓(具備雙出水口或兩個單出水口)及 消防喉轆,以確保長度不超過 30 米的滅火喉及喉轆 膠喉可達至車廠的任何部分。
- (x) 所設通訊系統須能供 3 個獨立通話組別的消防人員於 同一時間在車廠內以所攜的消防處無線電設備進行 有效而具效率的集束無線電通訊。此外,該車廠的無 線電覆蓋範圍亦須達車廠地面各個緊急入口 50 米半 徑範圍。位於指定緊急入口、輔助緊急入口及軌旁的 緊急救援入口的消防處專用電話控制板須設置直線 電話,以便與車廠控制中心聯絡。
- (xi) 須遵照《消防安全守則》的規定。
- (xii) 須遵照《消防安全守則》的規定。

(xiii) As required by the occupancy.

## (xiv) (a) Required where:

- (1) natural venting of staircase or open air access route for firemen is not provided;
- (2) the cubical extent of the above ground level exceeds 28 000 cubic metres or basement of three or more levels exceeds 7 000 cubic metres; and
- (3) the aggregate area of openable windows of rooms/units of the above ground depot does not exceed 6.25% of the floor area of those rooms/units, calculated on a floor by floor basis or such windows are not so situated that effective cross ventilation can be provided.
- (b) The number of pressurized staircases to be provided shall be determined by the table stipulated under the definition of "Pressurization of staircase" in Part II of the FSI Code and the number of pressurized staircases required shall not exceed the total number of staircases as required by the FS Code.
- (xv) To be provided to cover those areas of the building not adequately served by the public water mains.
- (xvi) Required to cover all parts of the building within the depot except above ground plant rooms and areas covered by (ii) above.

- (xiii) 視乎車廠使用的性質而定。
- (xiv) (a) 如屬以下情況,須為樓梯增壓:
  - (1) 沒有自然通風的樓梯,或沒有露天通道供 消防員使用;
  - (2) 地面層的立體空間超過 28 000 立方米,或 層數達 3 層或以上的地庫的立體空間超過 7 000 立方米;及
  - (3) 地面車廠的房間/單位內的可開啟窗口 總面積按層計不超過該等房間/單位樓 面面積的 6.25%,或該等窗口因所在位置 不能達至有效的對流通風效果。
  - (b) 須予增壓的樓梯數目按《消防裝置守則》內《最低限度之消防裝置及設備守則》第二部「樓梯增壓」一詞的釋義項下的列表所釐定,惟所需增壓的樓梯數目不得超逾《消防安全守則》規定的樓梯總數。
- (xv) 為建築物內公共水源不足的地方供水。
- (xvi) 花灑系統須覆蓋車廠內建築物的各個部分,但上述 第(ii)項的裝置所覆蓋的地面機房及地方則屬除外。

#### (xvii) (a) Required for:

- (1) any fire compartment of above ground level exceeding 7 000 cubic metres in the building where:
  - the aggregate area of openable windows of the compartment does not exceed 6.25% of the floor area of that compartment; or
  - such windows are not so situated that effective cross ventilation can be provided; or
- (2) any fire compartment exceeding 7 000 cubic metres in the basement with a total floor area exceeding 230 square metres.
- (b) Hot smoke test will be required for the following compartments if considered necessary by FSD:
  - (1) with a headroom of 12 m or more; or
  - (2) with irregular geometrical dimensions or extraordinary large size or long length.
- (xviii) Spacing between fire hydrants should be 100 m staggered on alternate sides of the roadway wherever applicable. Wherever possible, there should be at least two street fire hydrants within the site of the depot concerned and they should be strategically fixed within 30 m as far as possible but not less than 6 m from the designated emergency entrance of the depot they are intended to protect.

#### (xvii) (a) 在以下地方須予裝設:

- (1) 在建築物內的地面層任何體積超過 7 000 立 方米的隔室,如:
  - -該隔室內的可開啟窗口總面積不超過該 隔室樓面面積的 6.25%;或
  - 一該等窗口因所在位置不能達至有效對流通風效果;或
- (2) 地庫內任何體積超過 7 000 立方米的隔火室,而地庫的總樓面面積超過 230 平方米。
- (b) 消防處如認為有需要,會要求為下列隔室進行熱 煙測試:
  - (1) 淨空高度達 12 米或以上的隔室;或
  - (2) 形狀不規則或面積特大或特長的隔室。
- (xviii) 如情況合適,應於街道兩旁每隔 100 米交錯地安裝 街道消防栓。如情況許可,有關車廠的範圍內應設 置最少兩個街道消防栓,兩者距離應策略性地定於 30 米範圍內,但應距離所保障車廠的指定或輔助緊 急入口不少於 6 米。

- (xix) As required by FSD.
- (xx) When a ventilation/air conditioning control system to the building is provided, it shall stop the mechanically induced air movement within a designated fire compartment.

## **Additional Requirements**

- (i) All linings for acoustic and thermal insulation purposes in ductings and concealed locations shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (ii) All linings for acoustic, thermal insulation and decorative purposes within the protected means of escape shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (iii) Any intended storage or use of dangerous goods as defined in Chapter 295 of the Laws of Hong Kong shall make separate application to FSD for approval.

- (xix) 須遵照消防處的規定。
- (xx) 如建築物內裝設有通風/空氣調節控制系統,則該 系統須能阻止指定隔火室內由機械引發的氣流。

## 額外規定

- (i) 管道及隱蔽位置內所有作隔音及隔熱用途的物料均 須達英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延率第 1級或第2級,或同等標準,或利用認可的抗火產品 提高水平至同等標準。
- (ii) 防護逃生途徑內所有作隔音、隔熱及裝飾用途的物 料均須達英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延 率第1級或第2級,或同等標準,或利用認可的抗 火產品提高水平至同等標準。
- (iii) 如擬貯存或使用香港法例第 295 章界定為危險品的 物品,須另行向消防處申請批准。

## 2.2.2 Means of Escape (MoE)

- (i) The maximum travel distance in unoccupied areas to the Point of Safety shall not more than 50 m (25 m for dead end situation).
- (ii) The maximum travel distance in occupied areas shall comply with the prescriptive requirements of the FS Code.

#### 2.2.3 Means of Access (MoA)

- (i) At least one designated emergency entrance (DEE) and one supplementary emergency entrance (SEE) shall be provided from street level. Additional DEE/SEE may be required due to unique layout or topographic nature.
- (ii) Parking spaces for 7 numbers of 12 m long fire appliances shall be provided near the DEE/SEE of the depot.
- (iii) At least two EAPs shall be provided at the perimeter of the depot. These two points shall lead to a designated EVA within the depot which will enable firemen to reach various areas of the depot.
- (iv) A fireman's access route leading from the entrance of DEE at street level to the Depot Control Centre shall be provided.
- (v) Every part of the depot shall be within the distance of 60 m from the door of the lobby to the FRS or fireman access point measured along actual passage.

#### 2.2.2 逃生途徑

- (i) 從未佔用區域前往安全地點的最長行走距離不得 超過 50 米(在盡頭路的情況下,則為 25 米)。
- (ii) 從佔用區域前往安全地點的最長行走距離,須遵 照《消防安全守則》的訂明規定。

#### 2.2.3 進出途徑

- (i) 須於路面至少設置一個指定緊急入口及一個輔助 緊急入口,因應車廠的獨特佈局或地形性質,或 須設置額外的指定緊急入口/輔助緊急入口。
- (ii) 在車廠的指定緊急入口或輔助緊急入口附近,須 設置7個可供12米長消防車輛停泊的停車位。
- (iii) 車廠外圍須至少設置兩個緊急救援入口,通往車廠內的一個指定緊急車輛通道,讓消防員可以到達車廠的各個區域。
- (iv) 指定緊急入口須設置從路面入口通往車廠控制中 心的消防員通道。
- (v) 沿實際通道量度,車廠各部分與通往消防和救援 樓梯間門廊的門或消防員入口處的距離須在60米 範圍內。

- (vi) The configuration of the fireman's lift and fireman's staircase shall adhere to the FS Code for FRS. Fireman's lift shall be provided when any above ground floor exceeds 15 m or when any basement floor exceeds 9 m from the mean level of the lowest street.
- (vii) Crossing facilities shall be provided along the fireman's access route from EVA to track areas.
- (viii) All crossing facilities shall be hard paved.
- (ix) Fire protection facilities such as Fire Services inlets, sprinkler inlets, Fire Services control panels, automatic fire alarm panels, FSD telephone panel and remote unlocking devices will be located in the vicinity of DEE/SEE.

#### **2.2.4** Fire Resisting Construction (FRC)

- (i) Every element of construction, compartment wall, compartment floor in the basement and the separation between the depot and the adjoining storey shall have an FRR of not less than 4 hours.
- (ii) All offices and plant rooms shall be separated by an element of construction having an FRR of not less than 2 hours from the rest of the depot areas and each plant room shall form a separate compartment.
- (iii) Doors in openings of compartment wall shall have an FRR of not less than that of the wall.

- (vi) 消防員升降機及消防員專用樓梯的設計須遵照《消防安全守則》有關消防和救援樓梯間的規定。如由最低街道的平均水平起計,任何地面層的高度超逾15米,或任何地庫層的深度超逾9米,則須設置消防員升降機。
- (vii) 緊急車輛通道至軌道區域的消防員通道沿途須設置橫跨 設施。
- (viii) 所有橫跨設施須用堅固物料鋪設。
- (ix) 防火設施如消防入水掣、花灑入水掣、消防控制板、自動火警警報控制板、消防處電話控制板及遙控解鎖裝置 會位於指定緊急入口/輔助緊急入口附近。

#### 2.2.4 耐火結構

- (i) 地庫的每個建築構件、分隔牆及分隔地板,以及車廠與 毗連樓層之間的隔火設施須有不少於4小時的耐火時效。
- (ii) 所有辦公室及機房均須以耐火時效不少於 2 小時的建築 構件與車廠其他地方分隔,而每個機房須構成獨立隔室。
- (iii) 在分隔牆開口所裝設的門,耐火時效不可低於分隔牆。

- (iv) All removal panels or dampers provided in the compartment wall or on the floor shall have the same FRR as that of the wall or floor.
- (v) Transformer and the associated switchboards of different supply sources shall be separated from each other in different fire compartments.
- (vi) All transformers and high hazard utilities associated with high fire or electrical hazard should be located in the periphery of the building at ground floor level.
- **2.2.5** A checklist of FS Requirements for Depot/Ancillary Building is enclosed at Appendix III for reference.

- (iv) 在分隔牆或地板開設的所有檢修門或調節風門,耐火時效須與分隔牆或地板相同。
- (v) 各個供電電源的變壓器及相關的電掣板須互相分隔,設置於不同的隔火室。
- (vi) 所有變壓器和具高度火警或電力危險的高危公用設施應 設於建築物外圍的地面樓層。

2.2.5 附錄(三)載有車廠/附屬建築物消防安全規定核對表,以 供參考。

# 2.3 Ancillary Building

## 2.3.1 Fire Service Installations (FSI)

## <u>Requirements – Systems/Installations/Equipment for:</u>

- (i) Automatic actuating devices
- (ii) Automatic fixed installation other than water
- (iii) Emergency power supply
- (iv) Emergency lighting
- (v) Exit sign
- (vi) Fire alarm system
- (vii) Fire control centre
- (viii) Fire detection system
- (ix) Fire hydrant/hose reel system
- (x) Fire Services communication system
- (xi) Fireman's lift
- (xii) Firefighting and rescue stairway
- (xiii) Portable hand-operated approved appliance
- (xiv) Pressurization of staircase
- (xv) Sprinkler system
- (xvi) Static or dynamic smoke extraction system
- (xvii) Street fire hydrant system
- (xviii) Special equipment/requirement
- (xix) Ventilation/air conditioning control system

#### 2.3 附屬建築物

#### 2.3.1 消防裝置

### 須裝設的系統/裝置/設備:

- (i) 自動啟動裝置
- (ii) 不含水的滅火劑自動固定裝置
- (iii) 應急供電設備
- (iv) 應急照明系統
- (v) 出口指示牌
- (vi) 火警警報系統
- (vii) 消防控制中心
- (viii) 火警偵測系統
- (ix) 消防栓/喉轆系統
- (x) 消防通訊系統
- (xi) 消防員升降機
- (xii) 消防和救援樓梯間
- (xiii) 認可的人手操作手提器具
- (xiv) 樓梯增壓
- (xv) 花灑系統
- (xvi) 靜態式或機械式排煙系統
- (xvii) 街道消防栓系統
- (xviii) 特別設備/規定
- (xix) 通風/空氣調節控制系統

#### Extent

- (i) As required by that equipment which requires to be automatically actuated.
- (ii) To be provided to areas where the use of water is undesirable for the risk.
- (iii) An independently powered generator or dual power supply from two independent primary substations (zone substations) of sufficient electrical capacity to meet the essential services it is required to provide.
- (iv) Emergency lighting shall be provided throughout the entire building and all exit routes leading to the Ultimate Place of Safety.
- (v) Sufficient directional and exit signs shall be provided to ensure that all exit routes from any floor/premises within the building are clearly indicated as required by the configuration of escape routes serving the building.
- (vi) One actuating point and one audio warning device are to be located at each hose reel point. Visual alarm signals shall be provided where necessary in accordance with the current Design Manual - Barrier Free Access. This actuating point should include facilities for starting fire pump and initiating audio/visual warning device.
- (vii) Minimum of one, additional to be provided according to the complexity of the building.
- (viii) The entire building area shall be covered by a fire detection system.

#### 應用範圍

- (i) 配合該設備的規定並須自動啟動。
- (ii) 設置在不官用水救火的地方。
- (iii) 須設置發電量充足的獨立發電機或由兩個獨立主配電站(分區配電站)雙重供電,為各項必要設備及系统提供所需的電力。
- (iv) 整座建築物及通往最終安全地點的所有出口路線均 須安裝應急照明系統。
- (v) 須按照建築物的逃生路線設計,設置足夠的方向指示 牌及出口指示牌,以確保清楚指示建築物內各個樓層 / 處所的所有出口路線。
- (vi) 附屬建築物內每個消防喉轆裝置處均須安裝啟動按鈕及聲響警報裝置各一個。如有需要,須遵照現行《設計手冊: 暢通無阻的通道》的規定提供視像火警信號。啟動按鈕必須可以啟動消防泵及聲響/視像警報裝置。
- (vii) 須至少設立一個消防控制中心,並視乎建築物的複雜程度增設。
- (viii) 火警偵測系統須覆蓋整座建築物範圍。

- (ix) (a) There shall be sufficient fire hydrants (with twin-hydrant outlets or two single-hydrant outlets) and hose reels to ensure that every part of the building can be reached by a length of not more than 30 m of Fire Services hose and hose reel tubing.
  - (b) When the building is used as the Emergency Access Point (EAP) of underground trackways, the fire hydrant/hose reel system shall also serve the tunnel fire hydrant system.
- personnel to communicate effectively and efficiently by using their FSD radio equipment for trunk radio communication within the building simultaneously. In addition, the radio coverage shall also be extended to the area within a radius of 50 m from each emergency entrance of the building at grade level. Direct line telephone housed in a dedicated FSD telephone panel at the entrances of DEE, SEE and trackside EAP shall be provided for communication with the Operations Control Centre and Station Control Room.
- (xi) As required by the FS Code. In addition, the car of a fireman's lift should have a minimum internal floor area of 1 400 mm x 2 400 mm.
- (xii) As required by the FS Code.
- (xiii) As required by the occupancy.

- (ix) (a) 須有足夠消防栓(具備雙出水口或兩個單出水口)及消防喉轆,以確保長度不超過 30 米的滅火喉及喉轆膠喉可達至建築物的任何部分。
  - (b) 當建築物用作地下軌道的緊急救援入口,其消 防栓/喉轆系統亦須供有關隧道的消防栓系統 使用。
- (x) 所設通訊系統須能供 3 個獨立通話組別的消防人員於同一時間在建築物內以所攜的消防處無線電設備進行有效而具效率的集束無線電通訊。此外,該建築物的無線電覆蓋範圍亦須達建築物地面各個緊急入口 50 米半徑範圍。位於指定緊急入口、輔助緊急入口及軌旁的緊急救援入口的消防處專用電話控制板須設置直線電話,以便與車務控制中心和車站控制室聯絡。
- (xi) 須遵照《消防安全守則》的規定。此外,消防員升降機的機廂內部面積最少應為 1400 毫米 x 2400 毫米。
- (xii) 須遵照《消防安全守則》的規定。
- (xiii) 視乎建築物使用的性質而定。

# (xiv) (a) Required where:

- (1) natural venting of staircase or open air access route for firemen is not provided;
- (2) the cubical extent of the above ground level exceeds 28 000 cubic metres or basement of three or more levels exceeds 7 000 cubic metres; and
- (3) the aggregate area of openable windows of rooms/units of the above ground depot does not exceed 6.25% of the floor area of those rooms/units, calculated on a floor by floor basis or such windows are not so situated that effective cross ventilation can be provided.
- (b) The number of pressurized staircases to be provided shall be determined by the table stipulated under the definition of "Pressurization of staircase" in the Code of Practice for Minimum Fire Service Installations and Equipment Part II of the FSI Code and the number of pressurized staircases required shall not exceed the total number of staircases required by the FS Code.
- (xv) To be provided to the entire building except above ground plant rooms and areas covered by (ii) above.

#### (xiv)(a) 如屬以下情況,須為樓梯增壓:

- (1)沒有自然通風的樓梯,或沒有露天通道供消防員 使用;
- (2) 地面層的立體空間超過 28 000 立方米,或層數達 3 層或以上的地庫的立體空間超過 7 000 立方米; 及
- (3) 地面車廠的房間/單位內的可開啟窗口總面積按 層計不超過該等房間/單位樓面面積的 6.25%,或 該等窗口因在位置不能達至有效的對流通風效 果。
- (b) 須予增壓的樓梯數目按《消防裝置守則》內《最低限度之消防裝置及設備守則》第二部「樓梯增壓」一詞的釋義項下的列表所釐定,惟所需增壓的樓梯數目不得超逾《消防安全守則》規定的樓梯總數。
- (xv)須覆蓋整座建築物的範圍,但上述第(ii)項的裝置所覆蓋的地面機房及地方則屬除外。

# (xvi) (a) Required for:

- (1) any fire compartment of above ground level exceeding 7 000 cubic metres in that building where:
  - the aggregate area of openable windows of the compartment does not exceed 6.25% of the floor area of that compartment; or
  - such windows are not so situated that effective cross ventilation can be provided; or
- (2) any fire compartment exceeding 7 000 cubic metres in the basement with a total floor area exceeding 230 square metres.
- (b) Hot smoke test will be required for the following compartments if considered necessary by FSD:
  - (1) with a headroom of 12 m or more; or
  - (2) with irregular geometrical dimensions or extraordinary large size or long length.
- (xvii) Spacing between fire hydrants should be 100 m staggered on alternate sides of the roadway wherever applicable. Wherever possible, there should be at least two street fire hydrants within the site of the ancillary building concerned and they should be strategically fixed within 30 m as far as possible but not less than 6 m from the designated emergency entrance of the ancillary building they are intended to protect.

#### (xvi)(a) 在以下地方須予裝置:

- (1) 在建築物內的地面層任何體積超過7000立方米的隔火室,如:
  - -該隔室內可開啟窗口的總面積不超過該隔室 樓面面積的 6.25%;或
  - 一該等窗口因所在位置末能達至有效對流通風效果;或
- (2) 地庫內任何體積超過7000立方米的隔火室,而地庫的總樓面面積超過230平方米。
- (b) 消防處如認為有需要,會要求為下列隔室進行熱煙 測試:
  - (1) 淨空高度達 12 米或以上的隔室;或
  - (2) 形狀不規則或面積特大或特長的隔室。
- (xvii) 如情況合適,應於街道兩旁每隔 100 米交錯地安裝街道 消防栓。如情況許可,有關附屬建築物範圍內應設置最 少兩個街道消防栓,兩者距離應策略性地定於 30 米範 圍內,但應距離所保障附屬建築物的指定或輔助緊急入 口不少於 6 米。

(xviii) As required by FSD.

(xix) When a ventilation/air conditioning control system to the building is provided, it shall stop the mechanically induced air movement within a designated fire compartment.

## **Additional Requirements**

- (i) All linings for acoustic and thermal insulation purposes in ductings and concealed locations shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (ii) All linings for acoustic, thermal insulation and decorative purposes within the protected means of escape shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (iii) In general, dangerous goods shall not be used or stored in ancillary buildings. Any intended use or storage of dangerous goods as defined in Chapter 295 of the Laws of Hong Kong shall make separate application to FSD for approval.

- (xviii) 須遵照消防處的規定。
- (xix) 如建築物內裝設有通風/空氣調節控制系統,則該系 統須能阻止指定隔火室內由機械引發的氣流。

## 額外規定

- (i) 管道及隱蔽位置內所有作隔音及隔熱用途的物料均 須達英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延率第 1級或第2級,或同等標準,或利用認可的抗火產品 提高水平至同等標準。
- (ii) 防護逃生途徑內所有作隔音、隔熱及裝飾用途的物料 均須達英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延率 第1級或第2級,或同等標準,或利用認可的抗火產 品提高水平至同等標準。
- (iii) 一般而言,附屬建築物不得使用或貯存危險品。如擬使用或貯存香港法例第 295 章界定為危險品的物品,須另行向消防處申請批准。

## 2.3.2 Means of Escape (MoE)

- (i) The maximum travel distance in unoccupied areas to the Point of Safety shall not be more than 50 m (25 m for dead end situation).
- (ii) The maximum travel distance in occupied areas shall comply with the prescriptive requirements of the FS Code.

## 2.3.3 Means of Access (MoA)

- (i) Parking spaces for 7 numbers of 12 m long fire appliances shall be provided near the DEE of the building.
- (ii) A fireman's access route leading from the entrance at street level to the fire control room shall be provided at the DEE.
- (iii) Every part of the building shall be within the distance of 60 m from the door of the lobby to the FRS or a fireman access point measured along actual passage.
- (iv) The configuration of the fireman's lift and fireman's staircase shall adhere to the FS Code for FRS. Fireman's lift shall be provided when any above ground floor exceeds 15 m or when any basement floor exceeds 9 m from the mean level of the lowest street.
- (v) Fire protection facilities such as Fire Services inlets, sprinkler inlets, Fire Services control panels, automatic fire alarm panels, FSD telephone panel and remote unlocking devices will be located in the vicinity of DEE.

#### 2.3.2 逃生途徑

- (i) 從未佔用區域前往安全地點的最長行走距離不得超過 50 米(在盡頭路的情況下,則為 25 米)。
- (ii) 從佔用區域前往安全地點的最長行走距離,須遵照 《消防安全守則》的訂明規定。

#### 2.3.3 進出途徑

- (i) 在建築物的指定緊急入口附近,須設置 7 個可供 12 米長消防車輛停泊的停車位。
- (ii) 指定緊急入口須設置從路面入口通往消防控制室的 消防員通道。
- (iii) 沿實際通道量度,建築物各部分與通往消防和救援樓 梯間門廊的門或消防員入口處的距離須在 60 米範圍 內。
- (iv) 消防員升降機及消防員專用樓梯的設計須遵照《消防安全守則》有關消防和救援樓梯間的規定。當任何地面層與最低街道的平均水平高度超逾 15 米,或任何地庫層與該水平的深度超逾 9米,則須設置消防員升降機。
- (v) 防火設施如消防入水掣、花灑入水掣、消防控制板、 自動火警警報控制板、消防處電話控制板及遙控解鎖 裝置會位於指定緊急入口附近。

# **2.3.4** Fire Resisting Construction (FRC)

- (i) Every element of construction, compartment wall, compartment floor in the basement and the separation between the basement and the adjoining storey shall have an FRR of not less than 4 hours.
- (ii) Ventilation ducts, ventilation shafts and plenums extending from tunnels or underground areas to discharge outlets shall have an FRR of not less than 4 hours.
- (iii) Doors in openings of compartment walls shall have an FRR of not less than that of the walls.
- (iv) All removal panels or dampers provided in the compartment wall or on the floor shall have the same FRR as that of the wall or floor.
- **2.3.5** A checklist of FS Requirements for Depot/Ancillary building is enclosed at Appendix III for reference.

## 2.3.4 耐火結構

- (i) 地庫的每個建築構件、分隔牆及分隔地板,以及地庫與 毗連樓層之間的隔火設施須有不少於4小時的耐火時效。
- (ii) 從隧道或地底範圍通往排煙出口的通風槽、通風井和吸音槽須有不少於 4 小時的耐火時效。
- (iii) 在分隔牆開口所裝設的門,耐火時效不可低於分隔牆。
- (iv) 在分隔牆或地板開設的所有檢修門或調節風門,耐火時 效須與分隔牆或地板相同。
- 2.3.5 附錄(三)載有車廠/附屬建築物消防安全規定核對表,以 供參考。

#### 2.4 Trackside Area

#### **2.4.1** Fire Service Installations (FSI)

## <u>Requirements – Systems/Installations/Equipment for:</u>

- (i) Closed circuit television system
- (ii) Emergency power supply
- (iii) Emergency lighting
- (iv) Exit sign
- (v) Fire Services communication system
- (vi) Trackside fire hydrant system
- (vii) Special equipment/requirements
- (viii) Tunnel ventilation system

#### **Extent**

- (i) To be provided at the track level at each Emergency Access Point (EAP) of a long or deep underground tunnel such that firemen can have a visual observation of the tunnel situation before getting into the tunnel.
- (ii) An independently powered generator or dual power supply from two independent primary substations (zone substations) of sufficient electrical capacity to meet the essential services it is required to provide.
- (iii) (a) Emergency lighting shall be provided throughout the entire trackway and all exit routes leading to the Ultimate Place of Safety.

#### 

#### 2.4.1 消防裝置

# 須裝設的系統/裝置/設備:

- (i) 閉路電視系統
- (ii) 應急供電設備
- (iii) 應急照明系統
- (iv) 出口指示牌
- (v) 消防通訊系統
- (vi) 軌旁的消防栓系統
- (vii) 特別設備/規定
- (viii) 隧道通風系統

## 範圍

- (i) 設於每條長或深入的地下隧道軌道層的緊急 救援入口,以便消防員在進入隧道之前先目測 觀察隧道內的情況。
- (ii) 須設置發電量充足的獨立發電機或由兩個獨立主配電站(分區配電站)雙重供電,為各項必要服務提供所需的電力。
- (iii) (a) 軌道全線範圍及通往最終安全地點的所有出口路線均須安裝應急照明系統。

(b) Illumination levels of trackside emergency lighting which shall be provided at strategic locations are as follows:

(1) Evacuation walkway : 5 lux (minimum)

(2) Hydrant location : 10 lux (minimum)

(3) Signage location : 20 lux (minimum)

(4) Ramp and cross-passage : 10 lux (minimum)

(5) Power socket : 1.6 lux (minimum)

- (iv) (a) Sufficient directional (reflective type) and exit signs (hidden type) shall be provided along the evacuation walkway and all exit routes leading to the Ultimate Place of Safety.
  - (b) Directional signs (reflective type) indicating the direction of the station or portal shall be provided throughout the entire trackway at 25 m intervals.
- (v) (a) To be provided to enable three separate talk groups of FSD personnel to communicate effectively and efficiently by using their FSD radio equipment for trunk radio communication within each station and its associated trackside area simultaneously. In addition, the radio coverage shall also be extended to the area within a radius of 50 m from any emergency entrance at grade level.
  - (b) Emergency telephones connected directly to the Operations Control Centre (OCC) shall be provided in suitable locations including any cross-passages and trackway access points.

(b) 須設於重點位置的軌旁應急照明系統的照明度如下:

(1) 疏散通道: 5 勒克斯(最低光度)

(2) 消防栓位置: 10 勒克斯(最低光度)

(3) 指示牌位置: 20 勒克斯(最低光度)

(4) 斜路及横向通道:10勒克斯(最低光度)

(5) 電源插座: 1.6 勒克斯(最低光度)

- (iv) (a) 疏散旁道及前往最終安全地點的所有出口路線, 沿途均須設有足夠數量的方向指示牌(反光式)及 出口指示牌(隱藏式)。
  - (b) 軌道全線範圍均須每隔 25 米設置一個方向指示牌 (反光式),顯示車站或隧道入口方向。
- (v) (a) 所設通訊系統須能供 3 個獨立通話組別的消防人 員於同一時間在每個車站及其相關軌道旁邊範圍 以所攜的消防處無線電設備進行有效而具效率的 集束無線電通訊。此外,有關的無線電覆蓋範圍 亦須達地面各個緊急入口 50 米半徑範圍。
  - (b) 應在合適地點,包括任何橫向通道及軌旁入口處 設置緊急電話,直接接駁至車務控制中心。

- (vi) To be provided throughout the tunnel or viaduct with twin-hydrant outlets or two single-hydrant outlets at 60 m intervals and located on the same side of the elevated evacuation/fireman's walkway.
- (vii) As required by FSD.
- (viii) (a) To be provided inside tunnel or enclosed trackway, to maintain a smoke free path for emergency evacuation and fireman's access in case of fire. For longitudinal type tunnel ventilation system, sufficient critical velocity shall be maintained to prevent the back-layering of smoke and control the direction of smoke movement inside the tunnel. Dynamic smoke extraction systems shall be provided for underground trackway next to the platform to prevent smoke from spreading to platforms and other tunnel sections. Besides, a separate smoke zone with the smallest possible size should be assigned to the crossover and its adjoining tunnel sections to prevent smoke from spreading to other unaffected areas unless it can be demonstrated that smoke will not spread to adjacent tunnel(s) through the crossover.
  - (b) The tunnel ventilation system should be so designed that a positive airflow from a non-incident tunnel to an incident tunnel through cross-passage doors located at the down-stream of the fire should be maintained to avoid smoke spread when those doors are opened for evacuation.

- (vi) 須在隧道或高架鐵路全線每隔 60 米設置一個雙出水口消防栓或兩個單出水口消防栓。消防栓須設於高架 疏散旁道/消防員旁道的同一邊。
- (vii) 須遵照消防處的規定。
- (viii) (a) 須設於隧道或密封軌道內,以便在火警發生時,保持一條無煙通道,供緊急疏散及消防員進入。就縱向型隧道通風系統,須保持足夠的臨界風速,以防止煙霧層積及方便控制隧道內煙霧移動的方向。至於月台側的地下軌道,須設有機械式排煙系統,防止煙霧蔓延至月台及其他隧道部分。此外,應在渡線及其毗連隧道部分劃設一個體積極少的獨立煙霧區,防止煙霧蔓延至其他未受影響範圍。但若能展示煙霧不會通過渡線蔓延至相連隧道,則無此需要。
  - (b) 隧道通風系統的設計,應可營造一度正壓氣壓到 事故隧道,以免當該橫向通道門開啟供疏散之 時,煙霧由此蔓延。

#### Additional Requirements

- (i) All linings for acoustic and thermal insulation purposes in ductings and concealed locations shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (ii) All cable installations inside tunnel shall be of low smoke zero halogen type and fire retardant. Cable for fire service installations shall be fire resistant and comply with section 5.15 and Appendix 6 of the FSI Code.

## 2.4.2 Means of Escape (MoE)

(i) Within underground or enclosed trackways, the maximum distance between exits (i.e. Emergency Egress Point (EEP)) shall not exceed 762 m. Otherwise, cross-passages shall be provided. Please see Figure 1 for illustration:

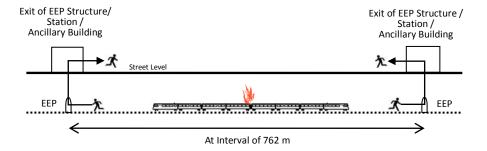


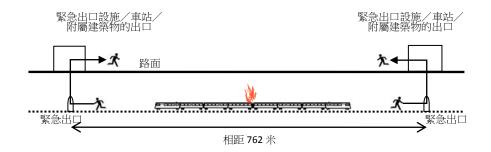
Figure 1: Sketch showing EEP at interval with maximum distance of 762 m

# 額外規定

- (i) 管道及隱蔽位置內所有作隔音及隔熱用途的物料均須 達英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延率第1級 或第2級,或同等標準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高 水平至同等標準。
- (ii) 隧道內所有電纜裝置,須為低煙無鹵類別及具防火功能。消防裝置的電纜必須耐火並符合《消防裝置守則》第 5.15 段及附錄 6 的規定。

#### 2.4.2 逃生途徑

(i) 在地下或密封軌道,出口(即緊急出口)之間的最大距離 不得超過 762 米。否則,應該設置橫向通道。有關圖 解請參閱圖一:



圖一:顯示緊急出口之間的最大距離為 762 米的簡圖

- (ii) Cross-passages (CP) shall be permitted to be used in lieu of emergency exit stairways to the surface where trackways in tunnels are divided by walls having an FRR of not less than 4 hours or where trackways are in twin bores.
- (iii) Cross-passages shall not normally be farther than 244 m apart from each other and from the station or tunnel portal. Please see Figure 2 for illustration:

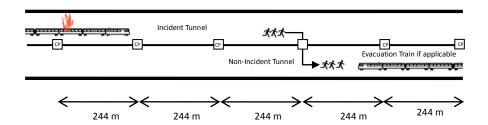
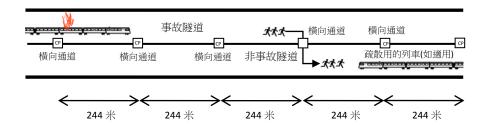


Figure 2: Sketch showing CP at interval with maximum distance of 244 m within underground and enclosed trackways

- (iv) Cross-passages shall have a minimum of 1 800 mm in clear width and 2 200 mm in clear height.
- (v) If any locking device is installed at the cross-passage door, a manual override device for unlocking the door shall be provided at the entrance of each cross-passage and the locking device shall be of fail-safe design.
- (vi) Provisions shall be made for evacuating passengers via the non-incident trackway to a nearby station or other emergency exits.

- (ii) 如隧道內的軌道以耐火時效不少於 4 小時的牆所分隔,或軌道位於雙鑽孔隧道內,則可准許使用橫向通道,以代替通往地面的緊急出口樓梯。
- (iii) 横向通道之間及與車站或隧道入口之間,一般不得相 距超過 244 米。有關圖解請參閱圖二:



圖二:顯示地下及密封軌道內的橫向通道 之間的最大距離為 244 米的簡圖

- (iv) 横向通道的最少淨闊度及淨高度應分別為 1 800 毫米 及 2 200 毫米。
- (v) 如隧道分隔門裝有任何鎖定裝置,則每道分隔門的入口須設有開啟門鎖的手動超越控裝置,而該鎖定裝置 須屬故障安全裝置。
- (vi) 容許逃生乘客由非事故軌道前往就近車站或其他緊急 出口。

(vii) Evacuation side walkway which is also used as fireman's walkway shall be provided throughout the entire trackway leading to the place of safety and shall have a minimum clear width of 850 mm and a clear height of 2 200 mm. The design of the side walkway shall take into account the floor height and stepping distance from all types of train running along the tunnel. In general, the vertical step height shall be no greater than 250 mm and the horizontal step distance shall be no more than 200 mm for a typical straight section. Any change in level should be achieved by ramps with a gradient not steeper than 1 in 12. Please see Figure 4 for reference.

#### 2.4.3 Means of Access (MoA)

- (i) Access to the trackway shall be from the station or EAP.
- (ii) EAP shall be at regular intervals along the trackway and the maximum distance between each EAP shall not exceed 1 km. Please see Figure 3 for illustration. In the case of tunnels going under the sea, under a mountain, or through areas where vehicular access cannot be arranged, distance between EAPs can be extended with appropriate mitigation measures in place such as Emergency Rail Bus (ERB) or Backup Access Vehicle (BAV).

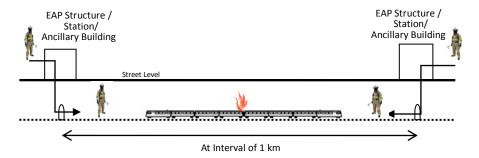
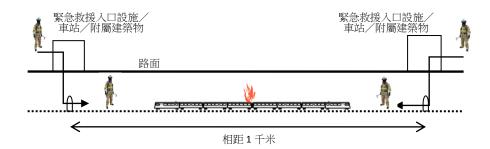


Figure 3: Sketch showing EAP at interval with maximum distance of 1 km along underground and enclosed trackways

(vii) 軌道全線範圍須設有通往安全地點的疏散旁道,該旁道亦用作消防員通道,而其最少淨闊度須為 850 毫米,淨高度則須為 2 200 毫米。旁道的設計須顧及地面高度及從各類使用隧道的列車下車的步距。一般來說,就典型筆直路段而言,垂直踏腳高度不應大於 250毫米,而橫向踏腳距離不應超過 200毫米。任何高度改變,應採用斜度不超過 1 比 12 的斜路。詳情請參閱圖四。

#### 2.4.3 進出途徑

- (i) 應從車站或緊急救援入口進出軌道。
- (ii) 應沿軌道固定距離設置緊急救援入口,而每個緊急救援入口的最大距離不得超過1千米。有關圖解請參閱圖三。如隧道行經海底、穿越山嶺或行經無法安排車輛進出的地方,則緊急救援入口的距離可以延長,惟須提供合適的緩解措施,如緊急救援車或後備進出車輛。



圖三:顯示地下及密封軌道內的緊急救援入口 之間的最大距離為1千米的簡圖

- (iii) The configuration of fireman's lift and fireman's staircase shall adhere to the FS Code for FRS. Fireman's lift shall be provided when any viaduct exceeds 15 m in height or when any underground tunnel exceeds 9 m in depth from the mean level of the lowest street.
- (iv) Fireman's side walkway which is also used as evacuation walkway shall be provided throughout the entire trackway leading to the place of safety and shall have a minimum clear width of 850 mm and a clear height of 2 200 mm. In the case of a short extension, e.g. West Island Line and Kwun Tong Line Extension, to the existing urban lines, the existing evacuation arrangements of the original line can be adopted.
- (v) There shall be an access path at approximately the same level as the railway and on the side opposite to the evacuation/fireman's side walkway. The path shall be free of obstruction, at least 450 mm wide at foot level, 800 mm wide at shoulder level and 2 000 mm high. This path will be used for maintenance purpose under normal situation and can be used as an access for rescue purpose in case of emergency. Please see Figure 4 for reference.

- (iii) 消防員升降機及消防員專用樓梯的設計須遵照《消防 安全守則》有關消防和救援樓梯間的規定。如由最低 街道的平均水平起計,任何高架道高度超逾 15 米,或 任何地下隧道的深度超逾 9 米,則須設置消防員升降 機。
- (iv) 整條軌道須設有通往安全地點的消防員旁道,該旁道亦用作疏散通道,而其淨闊最少為850毫米,淨高度則須為2200毫米。如屬接駁現有鐵路之短程延綫,例如是西港島綫及觀塘綫延綫,可採用原有幹線現行的疏散安排。
- (v) 在鐵路相若水平及疏散旁道/消防員旁道的另一邊, 須設有接達路徑。路徑應毫無障礙物,腳部範圍最少 闊 450 毫米,肩部範圍最少闊 800 毫米,高度最少為 2 000 毫米。此路徑在一般情況下會作維修之用,遇上 緊急情況,則會用作救援進出途徑。詳情請參閱圖四。

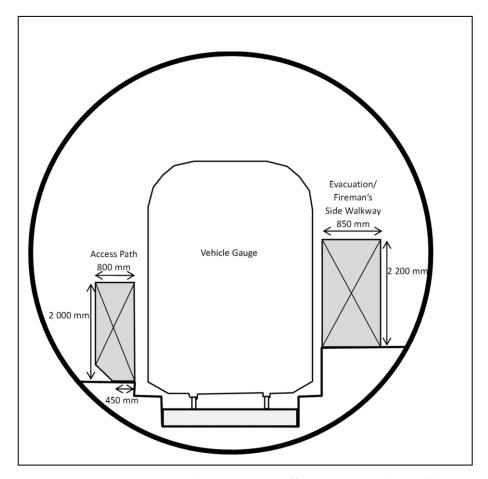
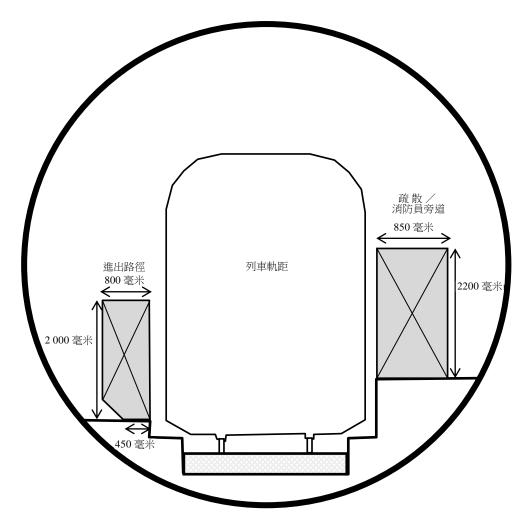


Figure 4: Tunnel evacuation/fireman's side walkway and access space

#### 2.4.4 Fire Resisting Construction (FRC)

- (i) Elements of construction of underground trackway and box structure shall have an FRR of not less than 4 hours.
- (ii) Partition walls and associated doors between underground trackways shall have an FRR of not less than 4 hours.
- (iii) 4-hour fire separation shall be maintained between uptrack and downtrack tunnels. If for any reasons a 4-hour FRR partition wall could not be provided, justifications and mitigation measures shall be provided.



圖四:隧道內的疏散/消防員旁道及進出空間

#### 2.4.4 耐火結構

- (i) 地下軌道及箱形結構的建築構件,須有不少於 4 小時的耐火時效。
- (ii) 地下軌道之間的間隔牆及相關門戶,須有不少於 4 小 時的耐火時效。
- (iii) 上行及下行隧道之間須保持 4 小時隔火設施。如基於 某些原因無法提供 4 小時耐火時效的間隔牆,須提供 理據及緩解措施。

- (iv) Should proper fire separation at crossover section could not be achieved, mitigation measure(s) with sufficient justification to prevent smoke spreading at the crossover shall be in place.
- **2.4.5** A checklist of FS Requirements for Trackside Area is enclosed at Appendix IV for reference.

- (iv) 如無法在渡線路段提供合適的隔火設施,須提供理據充分的緩解措施,防止煙霧在渡線路段蔓延。
- 2.4.5 附錄(四)載有軌旁區域消防安全規定核對表,以供 參考。

#### **Cabin Concept for Concession Area in Station**

#### 1. Background

- 1.1 "Cabin Concept" has been adopted for the fire safety design in a number of developments, such as Osaka Bay International Airport in Japan, Stansted International Airport in London, Hong Kong International Airport and railway stations in Hong Kong. The basic principle of "Cabin Concept" is to provide protection to high fire load areas while allowing flexibility in the use of large space without physical compartment walls.
- 1.2 Shops or concession areas are generally provided at station concourses of new railway stations for the convenience of commuters. Open type cabin concept is commonly applied to concession areas because these areas are identified as areas of higher fire load and fire risk as compared to general station circulation areas.

#### 2. Design Parameters

2.1 Open type cabin concept relies on a combination of fire detection, sprinkler and smoke extraction systems. A sketch of the cabin concept is provided in Figure 5. For concession areas design using the cabin concept, the provisions are:

#### 鐵路站專營範圍的艙房概念

#### 1. 背景

- 1.1 在多個發展項目,例如日本大阪灣國際機場、倫敦 Stansted 國際機場、香港國際機場及香港鐵路站,消防安全設計均已 採用「艙房概念」。「艙房概念」的基本原理是為高燃燒負荷 量的區域提供保障,但又無須設置實體分隔牆,讓大面積的 空間得以靈活運用。
- 1.2 店舗或專營範圍通常設於新鐵路站的大堂,以方便乘客。與 車站的一般通道地方相比,專營範圍被視為燃燒負荷量及火 警風險較高的區域,所以通常採用開敞式「艙房概念」。

#### 2. 設計規範

2.1 開敞式「艙房概念」建基於火警偵測系統、花灑系統及排煙系統的配合。圖五為「艙房概念」的簡圖。至於按「艙房概念」而設計的專營範圍,艙房內的設施如下:

- (i) fire detection and alarm systems;
- (ii) sprinkler system with fast response type sprinkler heads;
- (iii) sprinkler apron between the station areas and the shop areas to protect shopfronts;
- (iv) fire rated smoke bulkhead to contain smoke above the apron of concession areas is to be fixed at 15° from shop demise (shutter) line;
- (v) dedicated smoke extraction system which is independent of the smoke extraction system for the station public areas; and
- (vi) portable hand-operated approved appliances.
- 2.2 A fire within a cabin shall be detected at an early stage by a smoke detector at ceiling level. This shall automatically switch on the smoke extraction system. The cabin shall be fitted with smoke barriers at its boundaries to create a reservoir to prevent the smoke from spreading outside the cabin. Under the protection of the sprinkler system, the fire occurred inside the cabin shall be limited to a design fire size of not exceeding 2 MW.
- 2.3 In general, the maximum area of a single cabin shall not exceed 100 square metres. A dedicated smoke extraction system, which is independent of the smoke extraction system for the station public areas, shall be provided for the open cabin. The protected area may be a single concession area or a group of concession areas served by a common smoke reservoir. One smoke reservoir will serve a maximum area of 100 square metres cabin zone. However, one smoke extraction system may serve several cabin zones without exceeding a total smoke zone area of 2 000 square metres.

- (i) 火警偵測及警報系統;
- (ii) 配備快速感應型消防花灑頭的花灑系統;
- (iii) 車站與店舖區域之間用以保護舖面的花灑隔擋;
- (iv) 用以阻擋專營範圍花灑隔擋上方煙霧、具抗火效能的 防煙隔牆,安裝位置須與店舖批租的界限(捲閘)成 15°角;
- (v) 獨立於車站公眾地方排煙系統的專用排煙系統;及
- (vi) 認可的人手操作手提器具。
- 2.2 艙房內的火警須於起火初期被設於天花板層的煙霧偵測器 偵測到,繼而自動啟動排煙系統。艙房須於其界線設置隔煙 屏障以構成集煙間,防止煙霧蔓延至艙房外面。在花灑系統 的保護下,艙房內發生的火警,其設定規模不得超逾2兆瓦。
- 2.3 一般而言,一個艙房的最大面積不可超過 100 平方米。開敞 式艙房須配置專用排煙系統,而該排煙系統須獨立於車站公 眾地方。受保護區域可以是一個或多個專營範圍,並設有一 個共用的集煙間。一個集煙間須在面積最大為 100 平方米的 艙房區域發揮效用。不過,一個排煙系統可供幾個艙房區域 使用,但不得超出煙霧控制區總面積 2 000 平方米的範圍。

- 2.4 The separation walls between different cabin zones and other back-of-house areas will be in full height with an FRR of not less than 1 hour and 2 hours respectively. Non-full height separation wall of not lower than the designed smoke clear height with an FRR of not less than 1 hour is allowed for separating different concession areas within the same cabin zone while sharing the same smoke reservoir. The enclosure wall, if any, separating the concession area and station public area, will have an FRR of not less than 2 hours. The shopfront will not have any fire rated separation provision under open cabin design. However, a passage having a minimum width of 6 m in the front of the concession area measuring from the shop demise line should be maintained.
- 2.5 Apart from the above provisions, only trades approved by SSCC shall be permitted in the concession areas. All trading activities shall be contained within the protected concession area (cabin) and no combustibles are allowed to be placed or protruded out of the designated shopfront area.
- 2.6 Practical smoke tests shall be carried out in the cabin to the satisfaction of FSD.
- 2.7 The previously agreed trade list is enclosed in Appendix V for reference. Future trade list should be agreed on a case-by-case basis.

2.4 各個艙房區域之間及其他後勤區域之間的分隔牆須是全高度的,而耐火時效分別不可少於1及2小時。同一艙房區域內的各個專營範圍,可採用不低於設定無煙淨空高度及不少於1小時耐火時效的非全高度分隔牆來互相分隔,並共用一個集煙間。若有分隔專營範圍及車站公眾地方的圍牆,其耐火時效須不少於2小時。根據開敞式艙房設計,舖面沒有任何具抗火效能的分隔設施。不過,專營範圍區域前(由店舖批租界限起計)應保持一條最少闊6米的通道。

- 2.5 除以上規定外,只有安全及保安統籌委員會核准的行業才可在專營範圍經營。所有交易活動須局限於受保護的專營範圍(艙房)內進行,任何可燃物品均不得放置於或伸出指定的舖面區域以外。
- 2.6 在艙房內進行的實地煙霧測試,須達至消防處滿意的程度。
- 2.7 附錄(五)載有早前協定的行業一覽表,以供參考。日後會按個別情況制訂行業一覽表。

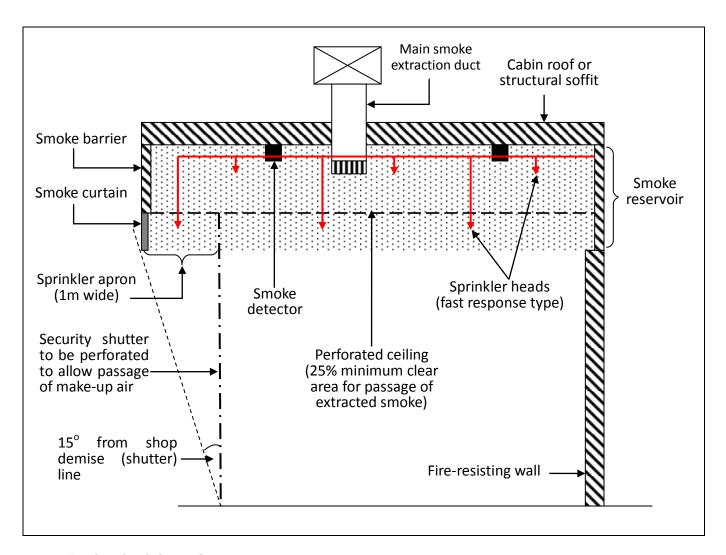
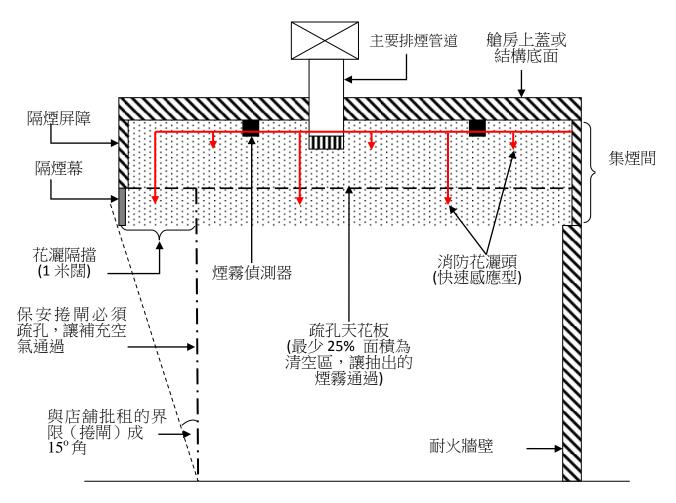


Figure 5: Sketch of the Cabin Concept



圖五:「艙房概念」的簡圖

### Examples of Special MoE Arrangements in Station (Lift-assisted Evacuation & Long Adit)

#### 1. Introduction

- 1.1 For very deep-sited stations (e.g. Sai Ying Pui Station (SYP) and Hong Kong University (HKU) Station of WIL as well as Lei Tung Station (LET) of SIL(E)), lift-assisted evacuation is considered as a supplementary MoE provision for public safety.
- 1.2 Evacuation lifts are designed for pedestrians in the long adit only, while the evacuation population for other areas of the station is handled by other station entrance/exits in case of a fire.
- 1.3 Long adits may be utilized to connect station concourse to various entrances and all long adits shall be designed as Place of Safe Passage.
- 1.4 The above special provision may be adopted on a case-by-case basis taking into consideration of special circumstances including site constraints.

#### 2. Lift-assisted Evacuation

- 2.1 Lift-assisted evacuation will typically only be adopted to evacuate those pedestrians at the Long Adits leading to the lift-only entrance, however may also be appropriate for other small evacuation populations. A protected staircase adjoining to the lift should always be provided for the lift-assisted evacuation.
- 2.2 Passengers at the adits near the concourse lift lobby will evacuate into the protected staircase at the adit end. The staircase connects to the refuge lift lobby typically located one level above and passenger will use the high capacity lifts for evacuation to the final exit level (i.e. ground level). Figure 6 and Figure 7 show the example layout of lift lobby on concourse level and refuge lift lobby at one level above for reference.

#### 鐵路車站逃生途徑特別措施的例子

#### (以升降機輔助疏散及長通道)

#### 1. 簡介

- 1.1 就深入地底的鐵路車站(例如西港島綫的西營盤站和香港大學站及南港島綫(東段)的利東站)而言,以升降機輔助疏散視為有關逃生途徑的補充規定,目的是保障公眾安全。
- 1.2 疏散用升降機僅為長通道的行人而設。在發生火警時,在車站其他範圍的人群,會由車站其他入口/出口疏散。
- 1.3 長通道可用以連接車站大堂至各個出入口,而所有長 通道均須設計為安全通道。
- 1.4 可因應個別情況的特殊環境,包括場地限制,採取 上述特別措施。

#### 2. 以升降機輔助疏散

- 2.1 以升降機輔助疏散的方式,通常僅用於疏散身處只有 升降機連接出入口的長通道之內的行人,但亦可用 以疏散其他少量人群。在毗鄰升降機的地方,應經 常設有防護樓梯,以供進行以升降機輔助疏散之用。
- 2.2 在長通道內升降機大堂附近的乘客,會疏散至長通道 末端的防護樓梯。該樓梯通往通常設於上一層的避 火升降機大堂,而乘客會使用載客量大的升降機疏 散至最終出口層(即地面層)。圖六及圖七顯示車站大 堂層的升降機大堂及設於上一層的避火升降機大堂 的典型設計圖,以供參考。

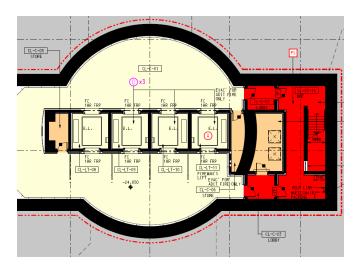


Figure 6: Example Layout of Lift Lobby at Concourse Level

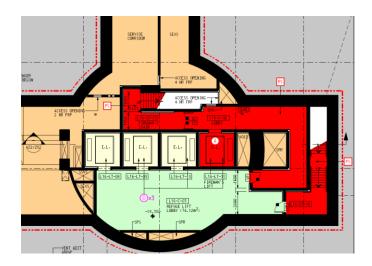
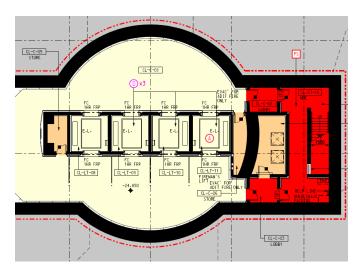
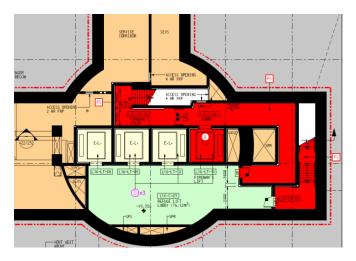


Figure 7: Example Layout of Refuge Lift Lobby

- 2.3 The protected staircase is in two sections, the lower section of the staircase between the lift lobby at concourse level and the refuge lift lobby above; and the upper section of the staircase connecting the refuge lift lobby and the final exit level for discharge. The two sections of the staircase are disconnected at the refuge lift lobby.
- 2.4 Suitable warning signs, PA messages and flashing exit signage shall be incorporated into the design of station public areas (including the adits and lift lobbies) to adequately advise passengers on the use of the lift for evacuation when required.



圖六:車站大堂層的升降機大堂的典型設計圖



圖七:避火升降機大堂的典型設計圖

- 2.3 防護樓梯分為兩段,下段為車站大堂層的升降機大 堂與上一層的避火升降機大堂之間的樓梯間,而上 段則連接避火升降機大堂及供乘客離開鐵路車站的 最終出口層。這兩段樓梯以避火升降機大堂分隔。
- 2.4 車站的公眾地方(包括長通道及升降機大堂)的設計,須包含適當的警示牌、公眾廣播信息及閃動的出口指示牌,以便在有需要時,適當地提醒乘客使用升降機疏散。

- 2.5 While this system has been designed as self-help in nature without relying on staff to operate, station management of railway corporation will assign dedicated staff to assist passengers wherever necessary.
- 3 Operation of High Capacity Lifts associated with Lift-assisted Evacuation

#### 3.1 Normal Mode Operation

Under normal situation, the high capacity lifts are used as normal passenger lift travelling between the concourse level (i.e. adit ends) and the exit level (i.e. ground level). Daily operation of high capacity lifts is categorized as "Normal Mode Operation".

#### 3.2 Evacuation Mode Operation

- 3.2.1 Activation of "Evacuation Mode Operation" where lift-assisted evacuation enables all evacuation lift cars travelling towards the final exit level (i.e. G/F) shall continue the journey to the final exit level for discharge, then moving to the refuge lift lobby level (i.e. a level above the concourse level) to start the evacuation cycle (only between refuge lift lobby level and final exit level).
- 3.2.2 The evacuation lift cars travelling toward the concourse level shall stop at the nearest landing without door open and then return to the final exit level for discharge. The lift will then move to the refuge lift lobby to start the evacuation cycle.

#### 4 Protections in Lift-assisted Evacuation System

- 4.1 The refuge lift lobby provides a safe place for evacuees to wait for lifts during evacuation. Clear signage and public announcement will advise passengers to use lifts instead of using the stair provided.
- 4.2 The protected stair and refuge lift lobby are positively pressurized so as to prevent ingress of smoke to these protected areas. The pressurization system should be designed in accordance with the design principles of BS5588 part 4.

2.5 雖然此系統設計成自動運作而無需依賴人手操作, 但鐵路公司車站管理人員仍會在有需要時指派指定 人員協助乘客。

#### 3. 升降機輔助疏散的運作

3.1 一般模式運作

在正常情況下,載客量大的升降機用作一般的乘客升降機,來往車站大堂層(即通道末端)及出口層(即地面層)。載客量大的升降機的日常運作歸類為「一般模式運作」。

#### 3.2 疏散模式運作

- 3.2.1 在啟動須以升降機輔助疏散的「疏散模式運作」時,所有正前往最終出口層(即地面)的疏散用升降機機廂必須繼續運行,並前往最終出口層,讓乘客離開,其後升降機會前往避火升降機大堂層(即車站大堂層的上一層),並開始來回進行疏散行動(只會來回避火升降機大堂層及最終出口層)。
- 3.2.2 正前往車站大堂層的疏散用升降機機廂,須於最近一層停下,但門不會打開,然後返回最終出口層,讓乘客離開。其後,升降機會前往避火升降機大堂,並開始來回進行疏散行動。

#### 4. 對輔助疏散的升降機系統的防護

- 4.1 避火升降機大堂為疏散者提供安全的地方,讓他們在 疏散期間等候接載。清晰的指示牌及公眾廣播會建議 乘客使用所提供的升降機而非樓梯。
- 4.2 防護樓梯及避火升降機大堂已加入正壓,防止煙霧進入這些防護範圍。增壓系統應按照英國標準 5588 第 4 部分所述的設計原則予以設計。

- 4.3 In addition to pressurization provision, the refuge areas are all protected with automatic sprinkler system, smoke detection, fire hydrants and hose reels which are in-line with other public areas of the same station.
- 4.4 In summary, FSIs in addition to smoke control systems for the areas associated with Lift-assisted Evacuation System are tabulated as below. The FSI provision shall be accepted on a case-by-case basis in view of the actual condition and the fire safety level of the proposal which shall not be inferior to that provided by prescriptive requirements.

Areas	Fire Hydrants and Hose Reel Coverage	Automatic Fire Suppression	Fire Detection (optical type smoke detector)	Portable Extinguishers
Adit	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lift Lobby	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lift Machine Room (Aboveground)	1	-	<b>√</b>	<b>✓</b>
Protected Staircase	✓ (FH only)	<b>✓</b>	✓	-
Refuge Lift Lobby	<b>√</b>	✓	<b>√</b>	-
Refuge Landing	✓ (FH only)	<b>✓</b>	✓	-

- 4.5 The high capacity lift cars are also provided with specific safety measures as follows:
  - 4.5.1 Each lift car will run within its lift shaft with 2-hour fire resistance separation from other lift shafts and adjacent occupancies.

- 4.3 除增壓設施外,各避火範圍均受自動花灑系統、煙霧 偵測系統、消防栓及消防喉轆所防護,並與同一車站 其他公眾地方相配合。
- 4.4 除了煙霧控制系統外,相關範圍亦須裝設的消防裝置 撮述於下表。消防處會按實際情況,並因應個案情況 決定是否接納所提供的消防裝置,而建議中的消防安 全水平不得遜於訂明規定所達至的消防安全水平。

範圍	受消防栓及消 防喉轆覆蓋	自動滅 火系統	火警偵測 (感光式煙 霧偵測器)	手提滅 火筒
通道	✓	✓	✓	✓
升降機大堂	✓	✓	✓	✓
升降機機房(地面)	-	-	<b>√</b>	✓
防護樓梯	√ (只有消防栓)	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	-
避火升降機 大堂	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	-
避火樓梯平台	√ (只有消防栓)	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	-

- 4.5 車站亦會提供載客量大的升降機機廂,並採取下列 的特別安全措施:
  - 4.5.1 每個升降機機廂均會在各自的升降機槽內運 行,而升降機槽亦具 2 小時耐火時效,與其他 升降機槽和毗鄰的佔用部分分隔。

- 4.5.2 The lift doors should have an FRR of not less than 2-hour, with additional fire curtains with not less than 1-hour FRR at concourse level to fully separate the lift shafts and the concourse public area.
- 4.5.3 The machine rooms of high capacity lifts are also another important component of the entire system. The machine rooms of high capacity lifts will be located aboveground and will not be affected by any fire within the underground station box. Lift machine room typically is divided into 2 parts to minimize operational impact in the event of a lift machine room fire, so as to limit only half of the lifts affected.
- 4.5.4 The machine room will be protected with smoke detection. In case a fire is detected in the motor room, the corresponding lifts of the same entrance will home to the concourse level with door open, and not used for evacuation.
- 4.5.5 Power supply reliability is also a key design parameter for the lift system. Railway stations are typically provided with dual feed power supply in order to maintain uninterrupted lift services for emergency.
- 4.5.6 While designing the power arrangement of the Lift-assisted Evacuation System, reference is made to general provisions for fireman's lifts which are also intended to operate during fire.
- 4.5.7 All power cables shall follow the relevant requirements stated in Appendix 8 of FSI Code for fireman's lifts. Besides, all cables shall be protected from physical damage.

#### 5 Long Adits

The essential features of the long adits connecting station concourses and station entrances are as follows:

- 5.1 The long adits will serve only as pedestrian circulation routes between the station concourse and the related entrance;
- 5.2 Long adits may be utilized to connect station concourse to various entrances and all long adits shall be designed as Place of Safe Passage;

- 4.5.2 各升降機門的耐火時效須不少於 2 小時,車站大堂 層另設具 1 小時耐火時效的防火幕,以便完全分隔 升降機槽及車站大堂的公眾地方。
- 4.5.3 載客量大的升降機的機房是整個系統另一個重要組成部分。載客量大的升降機的機房位於地面,不受地底車站發生的任何火警影響。升降機的機房通常分為兩部分,以便在機房發生火警時,盡量減低對升降機運作的影響,藉以將受影響的升降機數目限制在只有一半。
- 4.5.4 機房受煙霧偵測系統所保護。如偵測到機房發生火 警,則同一出口的相關升降機會返回車站大堂層並 打開門,不作疏散之用。
- 4.5.5 供電的穩定性亦是升降機系統的主要設計規範。鐵 路站通常會有雙重供電,令升降機在緊急情況下不 會中斷服務。
- 4.5.6 為輔助疏散的升降機系統設計電力安排時,應參考 有關消防員升降機的一般規定,該等升降機在火警 發生時亦會繼續運作。
- 4.5.7 所有電纜均須符合《消防裝置守則》附錄 8 所述有 關消防員升降機的相關要求。此外,所有電纜須免 受任何實質破壞。

#### 5. 長通道

用以連接車站大堂及車站入口的長通道的主要特點如下:

- 5.1 長通道只用作車站大堂與相關出入口之間的行人公 眾涌路;
- 5.2 長通道可用以連接車站大堂至各個出入口,而所有長 通道均須設計為安全通道;

- 5.3 All long adits will be designed as station public areas which shall be constructed with a minimum of combustible materials;
- 5.4 Concession areas, vending machines or other high fire risk activities shall not be contained along the long adit;
- 5.5 The smoke extraction system complete with smoke barriers shall be designed to maintain a smoke clear height for evacuation and prevent smoke from spreading along the entire adit. Actuation of system shall be by a smoke detector installation serving the area. Where considered appropriate and to reduce false alarms it is preferable that cross zoned smoke detector systems be utilized. Where a sprinkler system is provided and as appropriate, a flow switch for the smoke zone shall also activate the system. The long adits are divided into multiple smoke zones for effective smoke control and each smoke zone shall not be longer than 60 m. Nevertheless, the maximum travel distances as specified in Part II item 2.1.2 should be complied with;
- 5.6 Another key element of safety design for these long adits is the provision of the audio / visual advisory system, the function of which shall be integrated with that incorporated in the station design;
- 5.7 Similarly, the station safety management system shall address the emergency evacuation processes for the long adits.

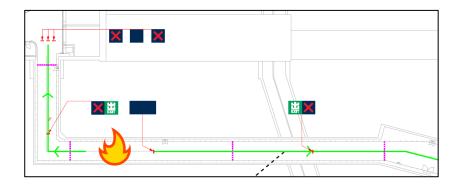
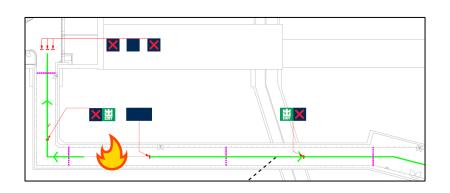


Figure 8: Variable Exit Signage at Long Adit

- 5.3 所有長通道均須設計為車站的公眾地方,並須盡量減 少以易燃物料建造;
- 5.4 不得在長通道設置專營範圍、售賣機或進行其他高火 警風險的活動;
- 5.5 須以附連隔煙屏障的排煙系統維持無煙淨空高度,以供疏散,並防止煙霧沿整條通道擴散。該系統會由有關範圍的煙霧偵測裝置啟動。如認為情況適合,並為了減少誤鳴,最好使用交叉區域的煙霧值測系統。如設有花灑系統且情況適合,煙霧區的花灑流量掣亦須能啟動該系統。長通道會分為多個煙霧區,以便有效控制煙霧,而每個煙霧區的長度不得超過 60 米,但仍須遵從第二部第 2.1.2 項所訂有關最長行走距離的規定;
- 5.6 這些長通道的另一個安全設計要點,就是設置聲響/ 視像警報系統,並在功能上作為車站設計所含系統的 一部分;
- 5.7 同樣地,車站的安全管理系統須向長通道廣播有關緊急疏散的程序。



圖八:長通道的可變換出口指示牌

#### **Examples of Special MoA Arrangements in Station**

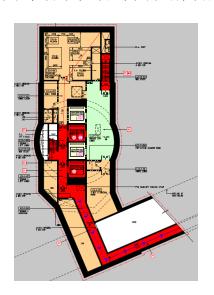
- 6 Fire Separated Corridor
  - 6.1 Where a corridor not used by the public is required to provide access to the SCR or FCR or forms part of the fireman's access to Station box and Non-public Areas from the DEE, such a corridor shall be designed as a Fire Separated Corridor. A Fire Separated Corridor shall include the following provisions:
    - 6.1.1 Sprinkler and smoke detection systems;
    - 6.1.2 The Fire Separated Corridor shall have an FRR enclosure of not less than 2 hours (not less than 4 hours if located underground); and
    - 6.1.3 Cabling located within the corridor shall be of the low smoke, zero halogen (LSOH) type or enclosed in metal conduit or cable trunking. All non-armoured building services electrical cables located within the corridor shall be enclosed in metal conduit/trunking or with similar measures.
  - 6.2 No building services other than those required for fire service installations and lighting shall be installed in the Fire Separated Corridor unless they are encased in a fire rated enclosure of a rating not less than that required for the perimeter enclosing walls.



Figure 9: Example Layout of Fireman's Lift Lobby Leading to Fire Separated Corridor

#### 鐵路車站進出途徑特別措施的例子

- 6. 隔火走廊
  - 6.1 如須設置不對公眾開放的走廊,以便通往車站控制室 或消防控制室,或成為消防員通道的一部分,以便由 指定緊急入口前往車站外殼及非公眾地方,則該走廊 須設計為隔火走廊。隔火走廊須包括以下各種設備:
    - 6.1.1 花灑及煙霧偵測系統;
    - 6.1.2 隔火走廊須設有耐火時效不少於 2小時(如在 地底則不少於 4小時)的隔火牆;及
    - 6.1.3 位於走廊內的電纜須為低煙無鹵類別,或由 金屬導管或線槽圍封。所有走廊內的無裝甲 屋宇裝備電纜,須以金屬導管/線槽或類似 的方法圍封。
  - 6.2 除了所需的消防裝置及照明設備外,隔火走廊不得安裝其他屋宇設備,除非該等設備以隔火牆包封,而且其耐火時效不低於外圍牆所須達至的標準。



圖九:通往隔火走廊的消防員升降機大堂的設計圖例子

# <u>Checklist of FS Requirements for Station</u> (for reference only)

(Please refer to FSI Code, relevant Standards and Circular Letters for details)

1	Audio/Visual Advisory Syste	e <b>m</b>	
Α	Flashing exit signs / directional signs	Shall be provided in station public areas as part of audio/visual advisory system to direct passengers towards the designated exits.	
2	Automatic Actuating Device	es	
Α	Fire Shutter	<ul> <li>(i) Having a sufficient fire resisting rating</li> <li>(ii) Provided with smoke detector(s) and manual control device(s) on both sides of the openings for automatic and manual operation respectively</li> <li>(iii) The detectors shall be installed in accordance with LPC Rules for Automatic Fire Detection and Alarm Installations for the Protection of Property and BS 5839: Part 1: 2002+A2:2008 and FSD Circular Letter No. 1/2009 and No. 3/2010</li> </ul>	
3	Automatic Fire Detection		
Α	All fire alarm signals including fire detectors, flow switches and manual fire alarm	(i) Shall be linked to CFATS by a direct telephone line (ii) Repeated to SCR/FCR of station	
В	An 'Acknowledgement' and 'Confirm' button	Shall be provided on the local Integrated Backup  Control Panel	
С	Automatic fire alarm panel	<ul> <li>(i) Provided in SCR/FCR to receive all fire alarm signals of the entire station including smoke detectors, heat detectors, break-glass units and flow switches</li> <li>(ii) All fire alarm signals shall be repeated to AFA panels at DEE, SEE and OCC</li> </ul>	
D	Automatic fire detection	Shall be addressable (BS 5839: part 1: 2002 + A2: 2008 and FSD Circular Letter No. 1/2009 and No. 3/2010)	

# 鐵路車站消防安全規定核對表 (僅供參考)

(詳情請參閱《消防裝置守則》、相關的標準及消防處通函)

1	聲響/視像警報系統		
A	閃動的出口指示牌/ 方向指示牌	須設置於車站的公眾地方,作為聲響/視像 警報系統的一部分,以便引領乘客前往指定 出口	
2	自動啟動裝置		
A	防火捲閘	(i) 具備充分的耐火時效 (ii) 須在牆壁開口內外兩邊設置煙霧偵測器 及手動控制器,分別供自動及人手操作 之用	
		(iii) 須按照《英國防損委員會準則》內有關 安裝自動火警偵測與警報裝置以保障財 產的規則、《英國標準 5839:第 1 部 分:2002 + A2:2008》,以及消防處通函 第 1/2009 及 3/2010 號安裝偵測器	
3	自動火警偵測		
A	所有火警警報信號, 包括來自火警偵測 器、花灑流量掣及手 動火警鐘的信號	<ul><li>(i) 須以直線電話線連接火警警報電腦傳送 系統</li><li>(ii) 重複傳送至車站的車站控制室/消防控 制室</li></ul>	
В	「知悉」掣及「確認」 掣	須設置於車站的綜合後援控制台	
С	自動火警警報控制板	(i) 設置於車站控制室/消防控制室內,用 以接收整個車站的所有火警警報信號, 包括來自煙霧偵測器、熱力偵測器、警 報玻璃箱及花灑流量掣的信號 (ii) 所有火警警報信號須重複傳送至指定緊	
		急入口、輔助緊急入口及車務控制中心 的自動火警警報控制板	
D	自動火警偵測	須可顯示位置(《英國標準 5839:第 1 部分:2002 + A2:2008》及消防處通函第 1/2009及 3/2010號)	

# Checklist of FS Requirements for Station (for reference only)

4	Automatic Sprinkler System		
Α	Automatic fixed installations other than water	Provided for areas where the use of water is undesirable for the occupancy (section 4.4(ii) of FSI Code)	
В	Automatic sprinkler system (OH III)	Provided for all areas of the station except above ground plant rooms (section 5.24 of the FSI Code, LPC Rules for Automatic Sprinkler Installations incorporating BS EN 12845:2003 and FSD Circular Letter No. 3/2006 and No. 3/2012)	
С	Fast response type sprinkler heads	Provided for all underground sprinkler protected areas	
D	Re-cycling pre-action sprinkler system	Comply with LPC Rules for Automatic Sprinkler Installations incorporating BS EN 12845:2003 and FSD Circular Letter No. 3/2006 and No. 3/2012	
Е	Sprinkler alarm	<ul> <li>(i) Linked to CFATS by a direct telephone line</li> <li>(ii) All sprinkler alarm signals shall also be transmitted to the fire control panel in SCR &amp; FCR and repeated to AFA panels at DEE, SEE and OCC</li> </ul>	
F	Sprinkler inlets	Provided at DEE/SEE and be interconnected	
G	Sprinkler pumps (one duty & one standby) and one jockey pump	Provided in Sprinkler Pump Room	
Н	Water tank	<ul><li>(i) Sufficient Capacity (e.g. 124 m³)</li><li>(ii) Single end feed water supply</li></ul>	
5	Emergency Lighting		
Α	All batteries in UPS room	comply with BS 6290 Part 4	
В	Emergency lighting	<ul><li>(i) Backed up by UPS and capable of maintaining function for a period of not less than 2 hours in case of power failure</li><li>(ii) Provided throughout the station and all exit</li></ul>	
		routes leading to place of ultimate safety (BS 5266: Part 1, BS EN 1838 and section 5.9 of FSI Code	
С	Independent mechanical ventilation system	Shall be provided as stipulated in section 8, Part XI of FSD Circular Letter No. 4/1996	

# 鐵路車站消防安全規定核對表 (僅供參考)

4	自動花灑系統		
A	不含水的滅火劑自動	安裝在佔用部分內不宜用水救火的地方	
	固定裝置	(《消防裝置守則》第 4.4(ii)段)	
В	自動花灑系統(普通危	設置於車站各個部分,但地面機房除外(《消	
	險程度第三組)	防裝置守則》第5.24段、《英國防損委員會	
		準則》內包含《英國標準EN 12845:2003》的	
		自動花灑裝置規定,以及消防處通函第	
C	快速感應型消防花灑	3/2006及3/2012號) 設置於所有受消防花灑保障的地底範圍	
	頭	双直形//// 月叉/月月11/底///	
D	重複啟閉預作用花灑	符合《英國防損委員會準則》內包含《英國	
	系統	標準 EN 12845:2003》的自動花灑裝置規定,	
		以及消防處通函第 3/2006 及 3/2012 號	
E	花灑警報	(i) 以直線電話線連接火警警報電腦傳送系 統	
		(ii) 所有花灑警報信號亦須傳送至車站控制	
		室及消防控制室的消防控制板,並重複	
		重及內的控制至的內的控制板 / 业里後 傳送至指定緊急入口、輔助緊急入口及	
		車務控制中心的自動火警警報控制板	
	the North Action of the Hart		
T	- 12 (1941 人 ラレ 毎日		
F	花灑入水掣	設置於指定緊急入口/輔助緊急入口,並互相連接	
F G	花灑泵(一個主泵及一		
	花灑泵(一個主泵及一 個備用泵)及一個操控	相連接	
	花灑泵(一個主泵及一	相連接	
	花灑泵(一個主泵及一 個備用泵)及一個操控	相連接 設置於花灑泵房 (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米)	
G	花灑泵(一個主泵及一 個備用泵)及一個操控 水泵	相連接 設置於花灑泵房	
G	花灑泵(一個主泵及一 個備用泵)及一個操控 水泵	相連接 設置於花灑泵房 (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米)	
G H	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵 水缸	相連接 設置於花灑泵房 (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米)	
G H	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵 水缸 應急照明系統	相連接 設置於花灑泵房 (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水	
G H	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵 水泵 水缸 應急照明系統 不間斷電源供應器室	相連接 設置於花灑泵房 (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水	
G H 5 A	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵水缸 水缸 應急照明系統 不間斷電源供應器室的所有電池	相連接 設置於花灑泵房 (i) 足夠容量 (例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水 符合《英國標準 6290:第4 部分》	
G H 5 A	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵水缸 水缸 應急照明系統 不間斷電源供應器室的所有電池	相連接 設置於花灑泵房 (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水 符合《英國標準 6290:第4 部分》 (i) 以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,於電	
G H 5 A	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵水缸 水缸 應急照明系統 不間斷電源供應器室的所有電池	相連接 設置於花灑泵房  (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水  符合《英國標準 6290:第4 部分》  (i) 以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,於電力故障時可維持功能不少於2小時	
G H 5 A	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵水缸 水缸 應急照明系統 不間斷電源供應器室的所有電池	相連接 設置於花灑泵房  (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水  符合《英國標準 6290:第4部分》  (i) 以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,於電力故障時可維持功能不少於2小時 (ii) 設置於整個車站及通往最終安全地點	
G H 5 A	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵水缸 水缸 應急照明系統 不間斷電源供應器室的所有電池	相連接 設置於花灑泵房  (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水  符合《英國標準 6290:第4部分》  (i) 以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,於電力故障時可維持功能不少於2小時 (ii) 設置於整個車站及通往最終安全地點的所有出口通道(《英國標準5266:第	
G H 5 A	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個備用泵)及一個操控水泵水缸 水缸 應急照明系統 不間斷電源供應器室的所有電池	相連接 設置於花灑泵房  (i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水  符合《英國標準 6290:第4 部分》  (i) 以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,於電力故障時可維持功能不少於2小時 (ii) 設置於整個車站及通往最終安全地點的所有出口通道(《英國標準5266:第1部分》、《英國標準EN1838》及《消	

# Checklist of FS Requirements for Station (for reference only)

6	<b>Emergency Power Supply</b>		
Α	Dual feed power supply from two independent primary substations (zone substation)	<ul> <li>(i) Capable of supporting all essential services running simultaneously</li> <li>(ii) Single point of failure shall be avoided by means of separate routing for distance separation, or by means of FRR and mechanical separation</li> </ul>	
В	Transformer and the associated switchboards of different supply sources	Separated from each other in different fire compartments	
7	Exit Signs / Directional Exit	_	
Α	All exit signs in non-public areas	Internally illuminated with English and Chinese L character of not less than 125 mm high with 15 mm wide strokes (section 5.10 of FSI Code and FSD Circular Letter No. 5/2008)	
В	All exit signs / directional exit signs in public areas	<ul> <li>(i) Shall be of flashing type and internally illuminated.</li> <li>(ii) Shall be switched on and flashing to indicate the appropriate exit route to the place of ultimate safety during emergency evacuation.</li> <li>(iii) Hidden-type flashing exit signs shall be provided for the escalators which normally run counter to the direction of escape</li> </ul>	
С	Exit signs / directional exit signs	<ul> <li>(i) Backed up by UPS and capable of maintaining function for a period of not less than 2 hours in case of power failure</li> <li>(ii) Provided throughout the station</li> </ul>	
		(iii) Provided to ensure all exit routes from any area within the station are clearly indicated as required by the configuration of escape routes serving the station	
8	Fire Alarm System		
Α	Fire alarm bells	<ul> <li>(i) Provided at back-of-house areas except SCR, FCR and fire separated corridor.</li> <li>(ii) For station public areas, all fire alarm signals shall be connected to the PA system for fire evacuation announcement.</li> </ul>	

### 鐵路車站消防安全規定核對表 (僅供參考)

6	應急供電設備		
A	由兩個獨立主配電站(分區配電站)雙重供電	(i) 能夠支援所有必要服務同時運作 (ii) 須憑藉獨立線路達至距離分隔,或憑藉 耐火時效及機械分隔,避免出現單一故 障點	
В	各個供電電源的變壓器及相關的電掣板	互相分隔,設置於不同的隔火間	
7	出口指示牌/方向指示	牌	
A	非公眾地方的所有出 口指示牌	設有內部照明裝置,中英文字體高度不少於 125毫米及闊15毫米(《消防裝置守則》第5.10 段及消防處通函第5/2008號)	
В	公眾地方的所有出口 指示牌/方向指示牌	(i) 須設有內部照明裝置,並能夠閃動 (ii) 當緊急疏散時,須亮着並閃動,以指示前往最終安全地點的適當出口通道 (iii)在行走方向通常與逃生路線相反的自動梯,須設置「隱藏式閃動出口指示牌」	
С	出口指示牌/方向指 示牌	(i) 以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,並於電力故障時可維持功能不少於2小時(ii) 設置於整個車站(iii) 須按照車站的逃生路線設計來設置,以確保清楚指示車站內任何地方的所有出口通道	
8	火警警報系統		
A	火警鐘	<ul><li>(i) 設置於後勤區域,但車站控制室、消防 控制室及隔火通道除外</li><li>(ii) 在車站的公眾地方,所有火警警報信號 須傳送至廣播系統,用以宣布疏散</li></ul>	

# Checklist of FS Requirements for Station (for reference only)

В	Manual fire alarm system	<ul> <li>(i) As an integral part of the fire detection system         and linked with CFATS via direct telephone line</li> <li>(ii) Provided throughout the station and         incorporated into each hose reel point of the         FH/HR system</li> <li>(iii) The actuation point shall start the fire pump and         initiate alarm bells in non-public area</li> </ul>
9	Fire Hydrant/Hose Reel Syst	iem .
A	Fixed fire pumps (one duty & one standby) and one jockey pump located at FS Pump Room	Maintain a system running pressure between 350 kPa and 850 kPa with an aggregate flow of not less than 1350 litres/minute from any three fire hydrant outlets i.e. each with a flow of not less than 450 litres/minute at a running pressure of not less than 350 kPa operating simultaneously
В	Fire hydrant/hose reel system	All areas in the station can be reached by a length of not more than 30 m of Fire Services hose and hose reel tubing (section 5.14 of FSI Code)
С	Fire hydrant outlets	<ul> <li>(i) Each rising main shall be connected to an independent Fire Service inlet</li> <li>(ii) Provided in fireman's staircases</li> <li>(iii) Where there are several rising mains in the system, such inlets shall be interconnected</li> </ul>
D	Fire main	Fitted with twin hydrant outlets or two single outlets and individually controlled by a wheel-operated screw valve
E	Fire pumps	started by actuation of break-glass unit at any hose reel point or a fall in water pressure of any fire hydrant outlet
F	Fire Service inlets	(i) Provided at DEE and SEE  (ii) All Fire Service inlets shall be interconnected
G	Intermediate booster pump	Capable of maintaining sufficient pressure and flow (section 5.14 of FSI Code)
Н	Motorized isolation valve	<ul> <li>(i) Normally opened and located at the headwall and tailwall units of the station</li> <li>(ii) Remote open/closed status indication of MIV shall be provided at SCR / FCR</li> </ul>

### 鐵路車站消防安全規定核對表 (僅供參考)

В	手動火警警報系統	(i) 作為火警偵測系統不可缺少的組成部分,以直線電話線連接火警警報電腦傳送系統 (ii) 遍布整個車站,安裝在消防栓/喉轆系統的各個消防喉轆裝置處之內 (iii) 在非公眾地方,啟動按鈕必須可以啟動消防泵及火警鐘	
9	消防栓/喉轆系統		
A	設置於消防泵房的固 定消防泵(一個主泵 及一個備用泵)及一 個操控水泵	維持系統的運行壓力於350至850千帕斯卡(kPa)之間,任何三個消防栓出水口同時運作時,總水量不能少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每個出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450升,而運行壓力不少於350千帕斯卡	
В	消防栓/喉轆系統	長度不超過 30 米的滅火喉及喉轆膠喉可伸展至車站的任何部分(《消防裝置守則》 第 5.14 段)	
С	消防栓出水口	(i) 每條上水喉管均須連接一個獨立的消防 入水掣 (ii) 設置於消防員專用樓梯 (iii) 如系統設有多條上水喉管,有關的消防 入水掣須互相連接	
D	消防喉管	配備消防栓雙出水口或兩個單出水口,每個 出水口須各自由輪式操作螺旋開關閥控制	
Е	消防泵	任何消防喉轆裝置處的警報玻璃箱被按動 或任何消防栓出水口水壓下降,均可啟動消 防泵	
F	消防入水掣	(i) 設置於指定緊急入口及輔助緊急入口 (ii) 所有消防入水掣須互相連接	
G	中途泵	能夠維持足夠壓力和水量(《消防裝置守則》 第 5.14 段)	
Н	機動開關閥	(i) 通常開啟並設置於車站的頭端牆和尾端牆 牆 (ii) 車站控制室/消防控制室須設置機動開關閥的遙控開關狀態顯示	

# Checklist of FS Requirements for Station (for reference only)

I	Self-contained pressure reducing type fire hydrant(s) or pressure reducing valve	Provided whenever the system pressure at any fire hydrant outlet exceeds 850 kPa	
J	Water supply	<ul> <li>(i) Provided from 2 separate sources</li> <li>(ii) Provided as indicated on plans to serve the tunnel fire hydrants of long turnback and refuge siding tunnel</li> <li>(iii) All tunnel and station Fire Service inlets shall be interconnected</li> </ul>	
K	Water tank	Sufficient Capacity (e.g. 36 m³)	
10	Fire Resisting Cable for Fire	Service Installations	
		Comply with section 5.15 and Appendix 6 of the FSI Code	
11	Fire Services Communication	on System	
Α	Digital Trunked Radio System (DTRS)	<ul> <li>(i) Equipped with at least one base station with one carrier (i.e. one control channel and three voice channels) to enable 3 separate talkgroups of FSD personnel to communicate effectively and efficiently by using their FSD radio equipment for trunk mode radio communication at the enclosed area of the station</li> <li>(ii) Radio coverage shall also be extended to a range within the radius of 50m from DEE/SEE of the station at grade level</li> </ul>	
В	Telephone panels	<ul> <li>(i) For dedicated use by FSD personnel to communicate with SCR or FCR of stations and OCC</li> <li>(ii) shall be provided at DEE/SEE of the station at grade level</li> <li>(iii) Telephone is available in the headwall &amp; tailwall units for railway operation which can be used for communication between SCR/FCR/OCC.</li> </ul>	
12	Fireman's Lift		
		shall be provided and marked as 'A' on plan	

### 鐵路車站消防安全規定核對表 (僅供參考)

I	獨立的減壓式消防栓 或減壓閥	當任何消防栓出水口的系統壓力超逾 850 千 帕斯卡就須設置	
J	供水	(i) 由兩個獨立水源提供 (ii) 按照圖則部署,為設置於長程掉頭及列車避險隧道內的消防栓供水 (iii)所有隧道及車站的消防入水掣均須互相連接	
K	水缸	須具足夠貯水量(例如 36 立方米)	
10	消防裝置防火電纜		
		符合《消防裝置守則》第 5.15 段及附錄 6 的規定	
11	消防通訊系統		
A	數碼集束無線電系統	(i) 配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控制頻道和三個話音頻道)的發射站,供三個獨立通話組別的消防處人員在車站的密封區域以所攜的消防處無線電設備進行有效而具效率的集束無線電通訊 (ii) 無線電覆蓋範圍亦須達車站地面各個指定緊急入口/輔助緊急入口50米半徑範圍	
В	電話儀表板	(i) 消防處人員專用,以便與車站的車站控制室/消防控制室或車務控制中心聯絡(ii) 須設置於車站地面各個指定緊急入口/輔助緊急入口(iii)頭端牆和尾端牆設置供鐵路營運之用的電話,可接通車站控制室、消防控制室及車務控制中心	
12	消防員升降機		
		須設置並於圖則上以「A」標示	

### Checklist of FS Requirements for Station (for reference only)

13	FM200 Gas Flooding Fire Ex	tinguishing System	
А	FM200 gas flooding fire extinguishing system	<ul> <li>(i) Installed in accordance with NFPA 2001</li></ul>	
14	Portable Hand-operated Ap	proved Appliance	
		Provided for all plant rooms and the locations as indicated on plans	
15	Pressurization of Staircase		
A	Mechanical ventilation (Pressurization)	Provided for the fireman's staircases and Corresponding staircase lobbies and fireman's lift lobbies (FS Code)	
В	Staircase pressurization system	Provided as indicated on plans in accordance with the latest edition of BS 5588: Part 4, section 5.21 of FSI Code and FSD Circular Letter No. 2/2006	
16	Smoke Extraction System		
Α	Mechanical smoke extraction system	<ul> <li>(i) Provided for station public areas and concession areas (sections 2.2 and 5.23 of the FSI Code)</li> <li>(ii) The smoke extraction system shall be activated by any two smoke detectors or sprinkler of the incident smoke zone.</li> </ul>	
17	Ventilation / Air Conditioni	ng Control System	
Α	Ventilation / air	Provided in SCR and FCR of the station	
	conditioning control panel		
В	Ventilation / air conditioning control	Comply with section 5.27 of the FSI Code and FSD  Circular Letter No. 2/2005	
	system		

### 鐵路車站消防安全規定核對表 (僅供參考)

13	FM200 氣體湧滅系統		
A	FM200 氣體湧滅系統	(i) 按照美國防火協會(NFPA 2001)的規定 安裝 (ii) 在受保護區域設置交叉區域編排的煙霧 偵測器,以便系統自動運作 (iii)在受保護區域的入口設置手動放氣裝 置,於緊急情況時以人手操作系統	
14	認可的人手操作手提器	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		放置於所有機房及圖則指示的位置	
15	樓梯增壓		
A	機械通風(增壓)	須為消防員專用樓梯及相關樓梯門廊,以及 消防員升降機大堂設置(《消防安全守則》)	
В	樓梯增壓系統	根據最新版本的《英國標準 5588:第 4 部分》、《消防裝置守則》第 5.21 段,以及消防處通函第 2/2006 號,按照圖則指示設置	
16	排煙系統		
A	機械排煙系統	<ul><li>(i) 設置於車站公眾地方及專營範圍(《消防裝置守則》第 2.2 及 5.23 段)</li><li>(ii) 排煙系統須由事故現場煙霧控制區的任何兩個煙霧偵測器或花灑啟動</li></ul>	
17	通風/空氣調節控制系	·統	
A	通風/空氣調節控制 板	設置於車站的車站控制室/消防控制室	
В	通風/空氣調節控制 系統	符合《消防裝置守則》第 5.27 段及消防處通函第 2/2005 號的規定	

### Checklist of FS Requirements for Station (for reference only)

18	Requirements (Additional)	
Α	All linings for acoustic and thermal insulation purposes in ducting and concealed locations	Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or its international equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product
В	All linings for acoustic, thermal insulation and decorative purposes within protected means of escape	Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or its international equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product
С	No dangerous goods shall be used or stored	Any intended storage or use of dangerous goods as defined in Chapter 295 of the Laws of Hong Kong shall be separately notified to the Director of FSD
D	Glazing (solar control tempered glass panel)	<ul><li>(i) Shall not be of type which melts and forms burning droplets under fire situation.</li><li>(ii) When it is shattered, it does not form sharp and harmful pieces.</li></ul>

### 鐵路車站消防安全規定核對表 (僅供參考)

18	額外規定		
A	管道及隱蔽位置內所 有作隔音及隔熱用途 的襯層	須達《英國標準 476:第7部分》指定表面 火焰蔓延率第1級或第2級或同等國際標 準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水平至同等 標準	
В	防護逃生途徑內所有 作隔音、隔熱及裝飾 用途的襯層	須達《英國標準 476:第7部分》指定表面 火焰蔓延率第1級或第2級或同等國際標 準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水平至同等 標準	
C	不得使用或貯存危險 品	如擬貯存或使用香港法例第 295 章界定為 危險品的物品,須另行通知消防處處長	
D	玻璃門窗(隔熱強化玻璃嵌板)	(i) 不得為遇火時會熔化成灼熱液滴的類別 (ii) 碎裂時不會構成鋒利及有害的碎片	

### <u>Checklist of FS Requirements for Depot/Ancillary Building</u> (for reference only)

(Please refer to FSI Code, relevant Standards and Circular Letters for details)

1	Automatic Actuating Devices	
А	Fire Shutter	<ul> <li>(i) Having a sufficient fire resisting rating</li> <li>(ii) Provided with smoke detector(s) and manual control device(s) on both sides of the openings for automatic and manual operation respectively</li> <li>(iii) The detectors shall be installed in accordance with LPC Rules for Automatic Fire Detection and Alarm Installations for the Protection of Property and BS 5839: Part 1: 2002+A2:2008 and FSD Circular Letter No. 1/2009 and No. 3/2010</li> </ul>
2	Automatic Fire Detection	
Α	All fire alarm signals including fire detectors, flow switches and manual fire alarm	<ul> <li>(i) Shall be linked to CFATS by a direct telephone line</li> <li>(ii) Repeated to SCR/FCR of station(s) and FCR of depot/ancillary building and OCC</li> </ul>
В	Automatic fire alarm panel	Provided in FCR to receive all fire alarm signals of the entire depot/ancillary building including smoke detectors, heat detectors, break-glass units and flow switches
С	Automatic fire detection	Shall be addressable (BS 5839: part 1: 2002 + A2: 2008 and FSD Circular Letter No. 1/2009 and No. 3/2010)
3	Automatic Sprinkler System	
Α	Automatic fixed installations other than water	Provided for areas where the use of water is undesirable for the occupancy (section 4.4(ii) of FSI Code)
В	Automatic sprinkler system (OH III)	Provided for all areas of the depot/ancillary building except above ground plant rooms (section 5.24 of the FSI Code, LPC Rules for Automatic Sprinkler Installations incorporating BS EN 12845:2003 and FSD Circular Letter No. 3/2006 and No. 3/2012)
С	Fast response type sprinkler heads	Provided for all underground sprinkler protected areas

#### <u>車廠/附屬建築物消防安全規定核對表</u> (僅供參考)

(詳情請參閱《消防裝置守則》、相關的標準及消防處通函)

1	自動啟動裝置		
Α	防火捲閘	(i) 具備充分的耐火時效 (ii) 須在牆壁開口內外兩邊設置煙霧偵測器及手動控制器,分別供自動及人手操作之用 (iii) 須按照《英國防損委員會準則》內有關安裝自動火警偵測與警報裝置以保障財產的規則、《英國標準 5839:第 1 部分:2002 + A2:2008》,以及消防處通函第 1/2009 及 3/2010 號安裝偵測器	
2	自動火警偵測		
Α	所有火警警報信號,包括 來自火警偵測器、花灑流 量掣及手動火警鐘的信 號	<ul><li>(i) 須以直線電話線連接火警警報電腦傳送系統</li><li>(ii) 重複傳送至車站的車站控制室/消防控制室、車廠/附屬建築物的消防控制室,以及車務控制中心</li></ul>	
В	自動火警警報控制板	設置於消防控制室,接收整個車廠/附屬建築物的所有火警警報信號,包括來自煙霧偵測器、熱力偵測器、警報玻璃箱及花灑流量掣的信號	
С	自動火警偵測	須可顯示位置(《英國標準 5839:第 1部分:2002 + A2:2008》及消防處通函第 1/2009 及 3/2010 號)	
3	自動花灑系統		
Α	不含水滅火劑的自動固 定裝置	安裝在佔用部分內不宜用水救火的地方 (《消防裝置守則》第 4.4(ii)段)	
В	自動花灑系統(普通危險 程度第三組)	設置於車廠/附屬建築物的各個部分,但地面機房除外(《消防裝置守則》第 5.24 段、《英國防損委員會準則》內包含《英國標準 EN 12845:2003》的自動花灑裝置規定,以及消防處通函第 3/2006 及 3/2012 號)	
С	快速感應型消防花灑頭	設置於所有受消防花灑保障的地底範圍	

# Checklist of FS Requirements for Depot/Ancillary Building (for reference only)

D	Re-cycling pre-action sprinkler system	Comply with LPC Rules for Automatic Sprinkler [Installations incorporating BS EN 12845:2003 and FSD Circular Letter No. 3/2006 and No. 3/2012	
E	Sprinkler alarm	<ul> <li>(i) Linked to CFATS by a direct telephone line</li> <li>(ii) All sprinkler alarm signals shall also be transmitted to the fire control panel in SCR/FCR of station(s) and FCR of depot/ancillary building and repeated to OCC</li> </ul>	
F	Sprinkler inlets	Shall be interconnected	
G	Sprinkler pumps (one duty & one standby) and one jockey pump	Provided in Sprinkler Pump Room	
Н	Water tank	(i) Sufficient Capacity (e.g. 124 m³)	
		(ii) Single end feed water supply	
4	Emergency Lighting		
Α	All batteries in UPS room	comply with BS 6290 Part 4	
В	Emergency lighting	<ul> <li>(i) Backed up by UPS and capable of maintaining function for a period of not less than 2 hours in case of power failure</li> <li>(ii) Provided throughout the depot/ancillary building and all exit routes leading to place of ultimate safety (BS 5266: Part 1, BS EN 1838 and section 5.9 of FSI Code)</li> </ul>	
С	Independent mechanical ventilation system	Shall be provided as stipulated in section 8, Part [XI of FSD Circular Letter No. 4/1996	
5	Emergency Power Supply		
A	Dual feed power supply from two independent primary substations (zone substation)	<ul> <li>(i) Capable of supporting all essential services         running simultaneously</li> <li>(ii) Single point of failure shall be avoided by         means of separate routing for distance         separation, or by means of FRR and         mechanical separation</li> </ul>	
В	Transformer and the associated switchboards of different supply sources	separated from each other in different fire [compartments	

#### <u>車廠/附屬建築物消防安全規定核對表</u> (僅供參考)

D	重複啟閉預作用花灑系統	、符合《英國防損委員會準則》內包含《英國標準 EN 12845:2003》的自動花灑裝置規定,以及消防處通函第 3/2006 及3/2012號	
Е	花灑警報	<ul><li>(i) 以直線電話線連接火警警報電腦傳送系統</li><li>(ii) 所有花灑警報信號亦須傳送至車站的車站控制室/消防控制室及車廠/附屬建築物消防控制室的消防控制板,並重複傳送至車務控制中心</li></ul>	
F	花灑入水掣	須互相連接	
G	花灑泵(一個主泵及一個 備用泵)及一個操控水泵		
Н	水缸	(i) 足夠容量(例如 124 立方米) (ii) 單端供水	
4	應急照明系統		
Α	不間斷電源供應器室的 所有電池	符合《英國標準 6290:第4 部分》	
В	應急照明系統	(i) 以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,於電力故障時可維持功能不少於 2 小時(ii) 設置於整個車廠/附屬建築物及通往最終安全地點的所有出口通道(《英國標準 5266:第 1 部分》、《英國標準 EN1838》及《消防裝置守則》第 5.9 段)	
С	獨立機械通風系統	須按照消防處通函第 4/1996 號第 XI 部第 8 段裝設	
5	應急供電設備		
Α	由兩個獨立主配電站(分區配電站)雙重供電	(i) 能夠支援所有必要服務同時運作 (ii) 須憑藉獨立線路達至距離分隔,或憑藉耐火時效及機械分隔,避免出現單 一故障點	
В	各個供電電源的變壓器 及相關的電掣板	互相分隔,設置於不同的隔火間	

# Checklist of FS Requirements for Depot/Ancillary Building (for reference only)

6	Exit Signs / Directional Exit Signs	5		
Α	Exit signs / directional exit signs	(i) (ii) (iii)	Backed up by UPS and capable of maintaining function for a period of not less than 2 hours in case of power failure  Provided throughout the depot/ancillary building (section 5.10 of FSI Code and FSD Circular Letter No. 5/2008)  Provided to ensure all exit routes from any area within the depot/ancillary building are clearly indicated as required by the configuration of escape routes serving the depot/ancillary building	
7.	Fire Alarm System			
Α	Manual fire alarm system	(i) (ii) (iii)	As an integral part of the fire detection system and linked with CFATS via direct telephone line Provided throughout the depot/ancillary building and incorporated into each hose reel point of the FH/HR system The actuation point shall start the fire pump and initiate audio warning device	
8	Fire Hydrant/Hose Reel System			
Α	Fire hydrant/hose reel system	reac Serv	areas in the depot/ancillary building can be hed by a length of not more than 30 m of Fire rices hose and hose reel tubing (section 5.14 Gl Code)	
В	Fire hydrant outlets	(i) (ii) (iii)	Each rising main shall be connected to an independent Fire Service inlet Provided in fireman's staircases Where there are several rising mains in the system, such inlets shall be interconnected	
С	Fire pumps	hose	ted by actuation of break-glass unit at any e reel point or a fall in water pressure of any hydrant outlet	

#### <u>車廠/附屬建築物消防安全規定核對表</u> (僅供參考)

6	出口指示牌/方向指示牌			
Α	出口指示牌/方向指示牌	(i) (ii) (iii)	以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,並於電力故障時可維持功能不少於 2 小時 設置於整個車廠/附屬建築物(《消防裝置守則》第 5.10 段及消防處通函第 5/2008 號) 須按照車廠/附屬建築物的逃生路線設計來設置,以確保清楚指示車廠/附屬建築物內任何地方的所有出口通道	
7	火警警報系統			
А	手動火警警報系統	(i) (ii) (iii)	作為火警偵測系統不可缺少的組成部分,以直線電話線連接火警警報電腦傳送系統遍布整個車廠/附屬建築物,安裝在消防栓/喉轆系統的各個消防喉轆裝置處之內 啟動按鈕必須可以啟動消防泵及聲響警報裝置	
8	消防栓/喉轆系統			
Α	消防栓/喉轆系統	可有	度不超過 30 米的滅火喉及喉轆軟喉 申展至車廠/附屬建築物的任何部分 《消防裝置守則》第 5.14 段)	
В	消防栓出水口	(ii)	每條上水喉管均須連接一個獨立的 消防入水掣 設置於消防員專用樓梯 )如系統設有多條上水喉管,有關的消 防入水掣須互相連接	
С	消防泵	動耳	可消防喉轆裝置處的警報玻璃箱被按 或任何消防栓出水口水壓下降,均可 動消防泵	

# Checklist of FS Requirements for Depot/Ancillary Building (for reference only)

D	Fixed fire pumps (one duty & one standby) and one jockey pump located at FS Pump Room	Maintain a system running pressure between 350 kPa and 850 kPa with an aggregate flow of not less than 1350 litres/minute from any three fire hydrant outlets i.e. each with a flow of not less than 450 litres/minute at a running pressure of not less than 350 kPa operating simultaneously	
E	Fire Service inlets	Provided at the locations on plans	
F	Fire main	Fitted with twin hydrant outlets or two single outlets and individually controlled by a wheel-operated screw valve	
G	Intermediate booster pump	Capable of maintaining sufficient pressure and flow (section 5.14 of FSI Code)	
Н	Motorized isolation valve (MIV)	<ul> <li>(i) Normally opened and located at the MIV cabinet</li> <li>(ii) Remote open/closed status indication of MIV shall be provided at the SCR/FCR of station(s) and the FCR of depot/ancillary building.</li> </ul>	
I	Self-contained pressure reducing type fire hydrant(s) or pressure reducing valve	Provided whenever the system pressure at any fire hydrant outlet exceeds 850 kPa	
J	Water tank	Sufficient Capacity	
9	Fireman's Lift		
Α	Fireman's lift	shall be provided and marked as 'A' on plan	
10	Fire Resisting Cable for Fire Serv	ice Installations	
		Comply with section 5.15 and Appendix 6 of the FSI Code	

#### <u>車廠/附屬建築物消防安全規定核對表</u> (僅供參考)

D	設置於消防泵房的固定 消防泵(一個主泵及一個 備用泵)及一個操控水泵	維持系統的運行壓力於 350 至 850 千帕斯卡(kPa)之間,任何三個消防栓出水口同時運作時,總水量不能少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每個出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450 升,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡	
E	消防入水掣	設置於圖則指示的位置	
F	消防喉管	配備消防栓雙出水口或兩個單出水口, 每個出水口須各自由輪式操作螺旋開關 閥控制	
G	中途泵	能夠維持足夠壓力和水量(《消防裝置 守則》第 5.14 段)	
Н	機動開關閥	(i) 通常開啟並設置於機動開關閥櫃 (ii) 車站的車站控制室/消防控制室及 車廠/附屬建築物的消防控制室須 設置機動開關閥的遙控開關狀態顯 示	
1	獨立的減壓式消防栓或 減壓閥	當任何消防栓出水口的系統壓力超逾 850千帕斯卡就須設置	
J	水缸	須具足夠貯水量	
9	消防員升降機		
Α	消防員升降機	須設置並於圖則上以「A」標示	
10	消防裝置防火電纜	符合《消防裝置守則》第 5.15 段及附錄 6 的規定	

### Checklist of FS Requirements for Depot/Ancillary Building (for reference only)

11	Fire Services Communication Sy	ystem	
Α	Digital Trunked Radio System (DTRS)	<ul> <li>(i) Equipped with at least one base station with one carrier (i.e. one control channel and three voice channels) to enable 3 separate talkgroups of FSD personnel to communicate effectively and efficiently by using their FSD radio equipment for trunk mode radio communication at the enclosed area of the depot/ancillary building</li> <li>(ii) Radio coverage shall also be extended to a range within the radius of 50 m from DEE/EAP of the depot/ancillary building at grade level</li> </ul>	
В	Telephone panels	<ul> <li>(i) For dedicated use by FSD personnel to communicate with FCR of depot/ancillary building and OCC</li> <li>(ii) shall be provided at DEE/EAP of the depot/ancillary building at grade level</li> </ul>	
12	FM200 Gas Flooding Fire Exting	uishing System	
A	FM200 gas flooding fire extinguishing system	<ul> <li>(i) Installed in accordance with NFPA 2001</li> <li>(ii) Provided with smoke detectors of cross-zoned arrangement for the protected area for automatic operation</li> <li>(iii) Provided with a manual release unit at the</li> </ul>	
		entrance of the protected area for emergency manual operation	
13	Portable Hand-operated Approv	ved Appliance	
		Provided for all plant rooms and the locations as indicated on plans	
14	Pressurization of Staircase		
Α	Mechanical ventilation (Pressurization)	Provided for the fireman's staircases and corresponding staircase lobbies and fireman's lift lobbies (FS Code)	
В	Staircase pressurization system	Provided as indicated on plans in accordance with the latest edition of BS 5588: Part 4, section 5.21 of FSI Code and FSD Circular Letter No. 2/2006	

#### <u>車廠/附屬建築物消防安全規定核對表</u> (僅供參考)

11	消防通訊系統			
А	數碼集束無線電系統	(i)	配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控制頻道和三個話音頻道)的發射站,供三個獨立通話組別的消防處人員在車廠/附屬建築物的密封區域以所攜的消防處無線電設備進行有效而具效率的集束無線電通訊無線電覆蓋範圍亦須達車廠/附屬建築物地面各個指定緊急入口/緊急救援入口50米半徑範圍	
В	電話儀表板	(i) (ii)	消防處人員專用,以便與車廠/附屬 建築物的消防控制室及車務控制中 心聯絡 須設置於車廠/附屬建築物地面各 個指定緊急入口/緊急救援入口	
12	FM200 氣體湧滅系統			
Α	FM200 氣體湧滅系統	, ,	按照美國防火協會(NFPA 2001)的 規定安裝 在受保護區域設置交叉區域編排的 煙霧偵測器,以便系統自動運作 )在受保護區域的人口設置手動放氣 裝置,於緊急情況時以人手操作系統	
13	認可的人手操作手提器具			
		放置	置於所有機房及圖則指示的位置	
14	樓梯增壓			
Α	機械通風(增壓)	以及	為消防員專用樓梯及相關樓梯門廊, 及消防員升降機大堂設置(《消防安全 則》)	
В	樓梯增壓系統	部分以及	樣最新版本的《英國標準 5588:第 4 分》、《消防裝置守則》第 5.21 段, 及消防處通函第 2/2006 號,按照圖則 示設置	

### Checklist of FS Requirements for Depot/Ancillary Building (for reference only)

15	Ventilation / Air Conditioning C	ontrol System	
A	Ventilation / air conditioning control system	Comply with section 5.27 of the FSI Code and FSD Circular Letter No. 2/2005	
В	Ventilation / air conditioning control panel	Provided in FCR of the depot/ancillary building	
16	Requirements (Additional)		
A	All linings for acoustic and thermal insulation purposes in ducting and concealed locations	Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or its international equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product	
В	All linings for acoustic, thermal insulation and decorative purposes within protected means of escape	Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or its international equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product	
С	No dangerous goods shall be used or stored	Any intended storage or use of dangerous goods as defined in Chapter 295 of the Laws of Hong Kong shall be separately notified to the Director of FSD	

#### <u>車廠/附屬建築物消防安全規定核對表</u> (僅供參考)

15	通風/空氣調節控制系統		
Α	通風/空氣調節控制系 統	符合《消防裝置守則》第 5.27 段及消防處通函第 2/2005 號的規定	
В	通風/空氣調節控制板	設置於車廠/附屬建築物的消防控制室	
16	額外規定		
Α	管道及隱蔽位置內所有 作隔音及隔熱用途的襯 層	須達《英國標準 476:第7部分》指定表面火焰蔓延率第1級或第2級或同等國際標準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水平至同等標準	
В	防護逃生途徑內所有作 隔音、隔熱及裝飾用途的 襯層	須達《英國標準 476:第7部分》指定表面火焰蔓延率第1級或第2級或同等國際標準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水平至同等標準	
С	不得使用或貯存危險品	如擬貯存或使用香港法例第 295 章界 定為危險品的物品,須另行通知消防處 處長	

### <u>Checklist of FS Requirements for Trackside Area</u> (for reference only)

(Please refer to FSI Code, relevant Standards and Circular Letters for details)

1	Electrical Power Points		
Α	Water-proof type power socket outlets	<ul> <li>(i) 13A/240V or 220VAC</li> <li>(ii) Permanent type and no additional adapter would be required for F.S. equipment</li> <li>(iii) Provided at a maximum interval of 120m along the running track, at headwall and tailwall units of each platform end and the fireman's trackside access points to tunnels.</li> </ul>	
2	Emergency Lighting		
A	Emergency lighting	(i) Provided throughout the entire trackside areas (BS 5266: Part 1, BS EN 1838 and section 5.9 of FSI Code)	
		(ii) Dual feed power supply	
		(iii) Automatically switched on when there is tripping of power supply of the overhead line and could also be switched on by OCC in case of emergency for the entire trackside	
В	Emergency lighting for tunnel / viaducts with noise enclosure	Backed up by UPS and capable of maintaining [function for a period of not less than 2 hours in case of power failure	
С	Emergency lighting for at grade / elevated sections	Fed from essential power supply of adjacent [ stations	
D	Manual local control switches	Provided at the headwall and tailwall units of station(s) and at the trackside access point of ancillary buildings / overrun tunnel	
E	Remote control switches	Provided for each tunnel section inside SCR/FCR of station(s)	
F	The standard of luminance level	Evacuation and access walkway - 5 lux (min)  Hydrant location - 10 lux (min)  Signage location - 20 lux (min)  Ramp, steps and cross-passage - 10 lux (min)  Power socket - 1.6 lux (min)	

#### <u>軌旁區域消防安全規定核對表</u> (僅供參考)

(詳情請參閱《消防裝置守則》、相關的標準及消防處通函)

1	電插座		
Α	防水型電源插座	(i) 13 安培/240 伏特或 220 伏特交流電 (ii) 永久型及消防設備無需另加適配接頭 (iii) 沿行車軌道每隔不超過 120 米,以及於 月台兩端的頭端牆和尾端牆及軌旁區 域的消防員專用軌旁入口處設置	
2	應急照明系統		
Α	應急照明系統	(i) 設置於整個軌旁區域(《英國標準5266:第1部分》、《英國標準EN1838》及《消防裝置守則》第5.9段) (ii) 雙重供電 (iii) 當架空電纜的電源跳掣時自動啟動,亦可於緊急情況時由車務控制中心啟動整個軌旁區域的應急照明系統	
В	設有隔音罩的隧道/高 架鐵路的應急照明系統	以不間斷電源供應器作後備電源,於電力 故障時可維持功能不少於 2 小時	
	以元 / n 加 加 4		
С	地面/高架路段的應急 照明系統	由毗連車站的必要電源供電	
D	手動現場控制開關掣	設置於車站的頭端牆和尾端牆,以及位於軌旁區域的附屬建築物/掉車隧道入口處	
E	遙控開關掣	在車站的車站控制室/消防控制室為各隧 道部分設置	
F	亮度標準	疏散及進出通道-5 勒克斯(最低光度)消防栓位置-10 勒克斯(最低光度)指示牌位置-20 勒克斯(最低光度)斜路、梯級及橫向-10 勒克斯(最低光度)通道-1.6 勒克斯(最低光度)	

### Checklist of FS Requirements for Trackside Area (for reference only)

3	<b>Exit Signs / Directional Exit Sig</b>	al Exit Signs		
Α	Exit signs	Provided throughout the trackside areas (section $oxedsymbol{oxdot}$		
		5.10 of FSI Code and FSD Circular Letter No. 5/2008)		
В	Hidden-type exit signs	<ul> <li>(i) Provided above or beside the unlocked cross-wall/cross passage doors</li> <li>(ii) Provided for all egress points at station platform ends and at any other emergency egress points along the track-way</li> <li>(iii) shall be switched on by local switch or remotely by OCC when the non-incident tunnel has been cleared and it is safe for evacuees to enter the cross-wall/cross-passage doors</li> </ul>		
	Defication discretional soit	Drawided at 25 weighten also also at the entire toward.	_	
С	Reflective directional exit signs	Provided at 25 m intervals along the entire tunnel		
4	Fire Hydrant System			
Α	Double end feed tunnel fire	(i) Installed for entire tunnel including running		
	hydrant system	tracks, turn back tunnel and refuge siding		
		(ii) Water supply of trackside fire hydrant system shall be fed from the FH/HR system of stations/ancillary buildings at both end of each tunnel section		
В	Fire pumps	Started by a fall in water pressure of the tunnel fire hydrant system		
С	Motorized isolation valve	(i) Normally opened and located at the headwall and tailwall units of the station(s) or inside MIV cabinet of ancillary building(s)		
		(ii) Remote open/closed status indication of MIV shall be provided at the SCR / FCR of station(s) and FCR of ancillary building(s) on both sides of such tunnel section		
D	Self-contained pressure	Provided whenever the system pressure at any fire		
	reducing type fire hydrant(s)	hydrant outlet exceeds 850 kPa		
	or pressure reducing valve			

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3	出口指示牌/方向指示牌	I.	
Α	出口指示牌	設置於整個軌旁區域(《消防裝置守則》 第 5.10 段及消防處通函第 5/2008 號)	
В	隱藏式出口指示牌	(i) 設置於沒有上鎖的橫牆/橫向通道的門上方或旁邊 (ii) 設置於車站月台兩端的所有出口及軌道沿途的任何其他緊急出口 (iii) 當非事故隧道已暢通無阻,疏散人士可安全通過橫牆/橫向通道的門,就須以現場開關掣或由車務控制中心遙控開啟	
С	反光式方向指示牌	隧道全線範圍均須每隔 25 米設置	
4	消防栓系統		
Α	雙端供水的隧道消防栓系統	<ul><li>(i) 設置於隧道全線範圍,包括行車軌道、 掉頭隧道及列車避險隧道</li><li>(ii) 軌旁的消防栓系統須由各隧道部分兩端的車站/附屬建築物的消防栓/喉轆系統供水</li></ul>	
В	消防泵	隧道消防栓系統水壓下降即可啟動	
С	機動開關閥	(i) 通常開啟並設置於車站的頭端牆和尾端牆或附屬建築物的機動開關閥櫃內 (ii) 車站的車站控制室/消防控制室及有關隧道部分兩旁附屬建築物的消防控制室須設置機動開關閥的遙控開關狀態顯示	
D	獨立的減壓式消防栓或減壓閥	當任何消防栓出水口的系統壓力超逾 850 千帕斯卡就須設置	

### Checklist of FS Requirements for Trackside Area (for reference only)

E	Trackside fire hydrant system	(i)	comply with section 5.14 of FSI Code and Trackside Fire Safety Strategy	
		(ii)	Sufficient fire hydrants shall be provided to ensure that every part of tunnels (except trackway along station platform) can be reached by a length of not more than 30m of Fire Services hose	
F	Tunnel fire main with fire hydrant outlets	(i)	Provided at 60 m intervals at low level and on the same side of the fireman's access walkway along all tunnels including running tracks, overrun tunnel, turn back tunnel and refuge siding	
		(ii)	The hydrant outlets shall be not less than 800mm and not more than 1200 mm above the finished floor level of fireman's access walkway	
		(iii)	,	
G	Tunnel fire hydrant system	Capable of delivering an aggregate flow of not less than 1350 litres/minute from any three fire hydrant outlets i.e. each with a flow of not less than 450 litres/minute at a running pressure of not less than 350 kPa operating simultaneously. The pressure at any fire hydrant outlet shall not exceed 850 kPa		
5	Fire Services Communication	Syste	m	
Α	Digital Trunked Radio System (DTRS)	(i)	Equipped with at least one base station with one carrier (i.e. one control channel and three voice channels) to enable 3 separate talkgroups of FSD personnel to communicate effectively and efficiently by using their FSD radio equipment for trunk mode radio communication at the enclosed area of the trackside	
		(ii)	Radio coverage shall also be extended to a range within the radius of 50m from EAP at grade level	

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E	軌旁的消防栓系統	(i)	符合《消防裝置守則》第 5.14 段及軌	
			旁消防安全策略的規定	
		(ii)	須設置足夠消防栓,以確保長度不超過	
			30 米的滅火喉可伸展至隧道的任何	
			部分(沿車站月台的軌道除外)	
F	配備消防栓出水口的隧	(i)	沿着所有隧道,包括行車軌道、掉車隧	
	道消防喉管		道、掉頭隧道及列車避險隧道,在消防	
			員進出通道的同一邊於低位置每隔 60	
			米設置	
		(ii)	消防栓出水口的位置須高於消防員進	
			出通道的完工地面不少於 800 毫米,但	
			不超過 1 200 毫米	
		(iii)	每個火警鐘掣位置的消防喉管須配備	
			消防栓雙出水口或兩個單出水口,每個	
			出水口須各自由輪式操作螺旋開關閥	
			控制	
		/ <del></del> /-		
G	隧道消防栓系統	1士1	可三個消防栓出水口同時運作時,能夠	
G	隧道消防栓系統		供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每	
G	隧道消防栓系統	提信		
G	隧道消防栓系統	提信	<b></b>	
G	隧道消防栓系統	提 個 計	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每 出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450	
G	隧道消防栓系統	提 個 計	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每 出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450 ,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任	
<b>G</b>	隧道消防栓系統 消防通訊系統	提個日子何一	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每 出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450 ,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任	
		提個日子何一	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每 出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450 ,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任	
5	消防通訊系統	提個升何卡	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任一個出水口的壓力不得超過 850 千帕斯	
5	消防通訊系統	提個升何卡	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任一個出水口的壓力不得超過 850 千帕斯 配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控	
5	消防通訊系統	提個升何卡	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任一個出水口的壓力不得超過 850 千帕斯 配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控制頻道和三個話音頻道)的發射站,供	
5	消防通訊系統	提個升何卡	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任一個出水口的壓力不得超過 850 千帕斯配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控制頻道和三個話音頻道)的發射站,供三個獨立通話組別的消防處人員在軌	
5	消防通訊系統	提個升何卡	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任一個出水口的壓力不得超過 850 千帕斯 配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控制頻道和三個話音頻道)的發射站,供三個獨立通話組別的消防處人員在軌旁的密封區域以所攜的消防處無線電	
5	消防通訊系統	提個升何卡	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每 出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450 ,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任 一個出水口的壓力不得超過 850 千帕斯 配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控 制頻道和三個話音頻道)的發射站,供 三個獨立通話組別的消防處人員在軌 旁的密封區域以所攜的消防處無線電 設備進行有效而具效率的集束無線電	
5	消防通訊系統	提個升何卡 (i)	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任一個出水口的壓力不得超過 850 千帕斯 配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控制頻道和三個話音頻道)的發射站,供三個獨立通話組別的消防處人員在軌旁的密封區域以所攜的消防處無線電設備進行有效而具效率的集束無線電通訊	
5	消防通訊系統	提個升何卡 (i)	供總水量不少於每分鐘 1350 升,即每出水口的水量為不少於每分鐘 450,而運行壓力不少於 350 千帕斯卡。任一個出水口的壓力不得超過 850 千帕斯配備最少一個提供一個載波(即一個控制頻道和三個話音頻道)的發射站,供三個獨立通話組別的消防處人員在軌旁的密封區域以所攜的消防處無線電設備進行有效而具效率的集束無線電通訊無線電覆蓋範圍亦須達地面緊急救援	

### Checklist of FS Requirements for Trackside Area (for reference only)

В	Telephone panels	<ul> <li>(i) For dedicated use by FSD personnel to communicate with SCR or FCR of stations and OCC</li> <li>(ii) shall be provided at the entrance of EAP at grade level and at the track access points.</li> <li>(iii) Telephone is available in the headwall &amp; tailwall units for railway operation which can be used for communication between SCR/FCR/OCC.</li> </ul>
6	Requirements (Additional)	
Α	All cable installation inside tunnel	Low smoke zero halogen type
В	All linings for acoustic and thermal insulation purposes in ducting and concealed locations	Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or its international equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product
С	Fire resisting cable for FSI	Comply with section 5.15 and Appendix 6 of FSI   code
7	Tunnel Ventilation Systems	
		Shall be provided as per details stipulated in TSSC  Stage 3 submission

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В	電話儀表板	(i) 消防處人員專用,以便與車站的車站控 制室/消防控制室或車務控制中心聯 絡	
		(ii) 須設置於地面緊急救援入口及軌旁入 口處	
		(iii) 頭端牆和尾端牆設置供鐵路營運之用 的電話,可接通車站控制室、消防控制 室及車務控制中心	
6	額外規定		
Α	隧道內的所有電纜裝置	須為低煙無鹵類別	
В	管道及隱蔽位置內所有 作隔音及隔熱用途的襯 層	須達《英國標準 476:第7部分》指定表面 火焰蔓延率第1級或第2級或同等國際標 準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水平至同 等標準	
С	消防裝置防火電纜	符合《消防裝置守則》第 5.15 段及附錄 6 的規定	
7	隧道通風系統		
		須按軌道安全及保安委員會第 3 期建議書 □ 規定的細則設置	

#### **Previously Agreed Trade List**

Trade	Restriction
Fashions and Apparels	
Travel goods and accessories	Propose new trade for agreement with
	SSCC, with proposed restriction for
	selling of travel cases, bags and other
	travel related accessories
Apparels and Accessories (e.g. ties,	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
belts, socks, fur, hat, scarves, gloves,	restriction imposed
umbrella, lingerie, earring and bracelets)	
Boutique (male and female)/casual	For West Rail Stations with no
wear/children's wear/sport wear	restriction imposed
Tailors	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Shoes & Handbags	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Jewellery & Accessories	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
	Stations with the following restriction:
	A licensed security company (Type III)
	must be employed to design, install,
	maintain or repair security system.
	Functional security specifications and
	layout plans must be submitted to Crime
	Prevention Bureau for endorsement.
	These should including items in relation
	to physical security, access control,
	intruder alarm systems, CCTV systems
	and lighting system, etc.
Watches and Timepieces	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Foods and Beverages	
Cakes, bakeries, Cookies	Trade agrees with SSCC for West Rail
	Stations with the following restriction:
	On-site baking shall not be allowed.
Cigarettes and Tobacco	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed

### 早前協定的行業一覽表

行業	限制
<u>時裝及成衣</u>	
旅行用品及配件	向安全及保安統籌委員會提出並
	協定新設此行業,並建議就銷售
	行李箱、旅行袋及其他旅行相關
	配件設定限制
成衣及配件(例如領帶、腰帶、	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
襪、毛皮製品、帽、圍巾、手套、	
傘、女用內衣、耳環及手鐲)	
時裝精品(男裝及女裝)/休閒 服/童裝/運動服	對西鐵站不設限制
裁縫	對西鐵站不設限制
15人 6年	到四城四个区区区间
鞋及手袋	對西鐵站不設限制
首飾及配飾	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就
I WIP / CHU WIP	西鐵站協定以下限制:
	  必須僱用持牌保安公司(第三類
	別)設計、安裝、保養及維修保
	安系統。
	須向防止罪案科呈交系統的功能
	安全規格資料及布置圖,其中包
	括與實質保安、進出監控、防盜
	警報系統、閉路電視系統及照明
	系統等相關的資料,以供批署。
	對西鐵站不設限制
	23 P 200 P 1 BAIN 173
<u>飲食</u>	
蛋糕、麵包及曲奇餅	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就
	西鐵站協定以下限制:
	不得在場內烘烤
<b>未师 马师 苔</b>	数
香煙及煙草 	對西鐵站不設限制

Confectioneries (e.g. sweets and	For West Rail Stations with no
candies)	restriction imposed
Delicatessens	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
	Stations with the following restriction:
	Only pre-packed food would be sold and
	no on-site food preparation would be
	permitted.
	The upper limit of storage and display of
	wines and spirits should not exceed 75
	litres.
Light Refreshment Foods	Location as shown in the endorsed
	SSCC drawings with the following
	proposed restriction:
	No kitchen and no naked fire in the food
	preparation area
	No seating shall be provides
Pre-packed Food and Drinks	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Preserved Products	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Wines and Spirits	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
	Stations with the following restriction:
	Storage of wine & spirits shall not
	exceed 75 litres
Health and Personal Care	
Baby Care Products	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Bath and Body Shop	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Beauty Products/Cosmetics	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Beauty Salons	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Hair Salons	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
	Stations with the following restriction:
	Flammable aerosol shall not be used.

甜食(例如糖類製品及糖果)	對西鐵站不設限制
熟食	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就
	西鐵站協定以下限制:
	只可售賣預先包裝食品及不得在
	場內製備食品
	不得貯存及展示超過 75 公升葡
	萄酒及烈酒
小食	店舗位置按安全及保安統籌委員
	會批署的圖則所示,並建議設定
	以下限制:
	在製備食品場地不設廚房及不得
	使用明火
	不設座位
預先包裝食品及飲品	對西鐵站不設限制
經防腐加工產品	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
葡萄酒及烈酒	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就
	西鐵站協定以下限制:
	不得貯存超過 75 公升葡萄酒及
	烈酒
健康及個人護理	
嬰兒護理產品	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
沐浴及身體護理產品	對西鐵站不設限制
美容產品/化妝品	對西鐵站不設限制
美容院	對西鐵站不設限制
髮廊	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就
	西鐵站協定以下限制:
	不得使用易燃噴霧劑
L	

Medical Equipment & Supplies	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Optical	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Personal & Health Care (e.g. diet &	For West Rail Stations with no
weight control)	restriction imposed
Pharmacies	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
	Stations with the following restriction:
	A licensed security company (Type III)
	must be employed to design, install,
	maintain or repair security systems.
	Functional security specifications and
	layout plans must be submitted to Crime
	Prevention Bureau for endorsement.
	These should include items in relation to
	physical security, access control, intruder
	alarm system, CCTV systems and
	lighting systems, etc.
Sporting Goods, Hobbies, Collectibles, I	Books, Music and Paints
Arts and Crafts Items	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Cards and Novelties	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Collectibles (e.g. coins & currencies,	For West Rail Stations with no
stamps, crystals, silver & glass products	restriction imposed
and antique)	
Hobbies and Games	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Musical Instruments & Supplies	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Newspapers and Magazines	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Posters and Paintings	For West Rail Stations with no
	1
	restriction imposed

醫療器材及用品	對西鐵站不設限制
眼鏡	對西鐵站不設限制
個人及健康護理(例如食療及體 重控制)	對西鐵站不設限制
藥房	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就 西鐵站協定以下限制:
	必須僱用持牌保安公司(第三類別)設計、安裝、保養及維修保安系統。
	須向防止罪案科呈交系統的功能 安全規格資料及布置圖,其中包 括與實質保安、進出監控、防盜 警報系統、閉路電視系統及照明 系統等相關的資料,以供批署
體育用品、消閒品、收藏品、書業	英、关総を見及書
工藝品	對西鐵站不設限制
賀卡及小飾物	對西鐵站不設限制
收藏品(例如錢幣、鈔票、郵票、 水晶、銀及玻璃製品、古董)	對西鐵站不設限制
消閒品及遊戲產品	對西鐵站不設限制
樂器及音樂用品	對西鐵站不設限制
報刊及雜誌	對西鐵站不設限制
海報及畫	對西鐵站不設限制

Sale and rental of pre-recorded tapes,	For West Rail Stations with no
compact discs & records	restriction imposed
compact dises & records	restriction imposed
Sewing & Needlework	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Souvenirs, Gifts and Soft Toys	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Sporting Goods	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Stationeries and Books	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Interest Class	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
	Stations with restriction for registration
	only
<u>Household Goods</u>	
Electrical Home Applications	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Household Goods & Sundries	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Interior Design & Decoration (with	For West Rail Stations with no
interior Furniture setup)	restriction imposed
Kitchenware & Tableware	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
<b>Electronics and Appliances</b>	
Computers	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Electrical Appliances	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Telecommunication Products and	For West Rail Stations with no
Services	restriction imposed
<u>Others</u>	
Automobile Accessories (e.g. car radio,	For West Rail Stations with no
alarm and automobile products)	restriction imposed

銷售及租賃預錄磁帶、光碟及唱 片	對西鐵站不設限制
縫紉製品	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
紀念品、禮品及毛公仔	對西鐵站不設限制
體育用品	對西鐵站不設限制
文具及書籍	對西鐵站不設限制
興趣班	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就 西鐵站協定只限註冊者
家居用品	
家庭電器用品	對西鐵站不設限制
家居及雜項用品	對西鐵站不設限制
室內設計及裝飾(連室內家具安裝)	對西鐵站不設限制
廚具及餐具	對西鐵站不設限制
電子產品及電器	
電腦	對西鐵站不設限制
電器	對西鐵站不設限制
電訊產品及服務	對西鐵站不設限制
其他	₩[ ¬¬ /Φ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬ /¬
汽車配件(例如汽車收音機、警 報器及汽車用品)	對西鐵站不設限制

Convenience Stores	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
	Stations with the following restriction:
	Zomone with the lene wing restriction.
	Food preparation or heating of food not
	permitted
Florists	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Groceries	For West Rail Stations with no
Growing	restriction imposed
Photo-finishing and related products	Trade agreed with SSCC for East Tsim
Those finishing and related products	Sha Tsui Station with the following
	restriction:
	For digital photo processing and
	collection services only. For comentional
	photo finishing, approval shall be sought
	from SSCC on a case by case basis.
Travel/Visitor Services	nom sisce on a case by case basis.
Money Exchange Services	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
Wolley Exchange Services	Stations with the following restriction:
	Stations with the following restriction.
	A licensed security company (Type III)
	must be employed to design, install,
	maintain or repair security systems.
	initial of repair seeding systems.
	Functional security specifications and
	layout plans must be submitted to Crime
	Prevention Bureau for endorsement.
	These should include items in relation to
	physical security, access control, intruder
	alarm systems, CCTV systems and
	lighting systems, etc.
Motor Vehicle Rental Services	For West Rail Stations with no
	neathirtien inches a
	restriction imposed
Ticketing/Booking Services	For West Rail Stations with no
Ticketing/Booking Services	-

便利店	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就 西鐵站協定以下限制: 不准製備或加熱食品
花店	對西鐵站不設限制
雜貨店	對西鐵站不設限制
相片沖晒及相關產品	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就 港鐵尖東站協定以下限制: 只提供數碼相片處理及交收服 務。就傳統的相片沖晒而言,須 按個別情況向安全及保安統籌委 員會申請審批。
旅遊/旅客服務	
貨幣兌換服務	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就 西鐵站協定以下限制: 必須僱用持牌保安公司(第三類別別。 別資報,並按照保安設計。 必須僱用持要裝、保安設計。 多系統,並按照保安設計。 須向方、在工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工工
汽車租賃服務	對西鐵站不設限制
票務/預訂服務	對西鐵站不設限制

Tourist Information Services	For West Rail Stations with no
Tourist information services	restriction imposed
Travel Agency/Services	For West Rail Stations with no
Traver Agency/Services	
D · C ·	restriction imposed
Business Services	
Banking Services	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Business Service Centre (e.g. private	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
mail centre, scanning, photocopying and	restriction imposed
faxing services)	
Certified Public Accounting Services	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Courier Services	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Financial Services	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Insurance Services	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Legal Assistance and Services	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Packaging & Labeling Services	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Post Office	Trade agreed with SSCC for west Rail
	Stations with the following restriction:
	Restricted to normal postal service only
Estate Agency	Trade agreed with SSCC for West Rail
Listate Figure y	Stations with the following restriction:
	Promotional activities in public area
	shall be not be allowed
Consumor/Dorsonal Comicas	shan be not be anowed
Consumer/Personal Services  Cotalogue/Mail Order Services	For West Rail Stations with no
Catalogue/Mail Order Services	
D. I. (C. II. c. D. i. C. X. I.	restriction imposed
Delivery/Collection Point for Laundry	For West Rail Stations with no
and Dry Cleaning Services	restriction imposed
Employment Services	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed

遊客資訊服務	對西鐵站不設限制
旅行社	對西鐵站不設限制
商用服務	
銀行服務	對西鐵站不設限制
商務中心(例如私營遞件中心、 掃描、影印及傳真服務)	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
執業會計師服務	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
速遞服務	對西鐵站不設限制
金融服務	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
保險服務	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
法律協助及服務	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
包裝及標貼服務	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
郵局	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就 西鐵站協定以下限制: 只提供一般郵政服務
地產代理	業界與安全及保安統籌委員會就 西鐵站協定以下限制: 不准許在公眾地方進行推廣活動
<u>消費者/個人服務</u>	
目錄/郵購服務	對西鐵站不設限制
洗熨及乾洗服務交收點	對西鐵站不設限制
就業服務	對西鐵站不設限制

Key Cutting/Locksmiths Services	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
M · A'IG ·	-
Marriage Aid Services	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Shoes Repairing and Polishing Services	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Therapeutic Services	For East Tsim Sha Tsui Station with no
	restriction imposed
Counseling/Consultancy Services	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Medical Service Center (e.g. general	Subject to SSCC's endorsement on
out-patient services & special	case-by-case basis, as WR
out-patient)	
Self-operated machines, including	For West Rail Stations with no
automatic photo machines, payment	restriction imposed
express terminal, vending machine and	
cash dispensing machine, etc.	
Public Pay Phone	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed
Advertising Panel	For West Rail Stations with no
	restriction imposed

配匙/鎖匠服務	對西鐵站不設限制
婚姻輔助服務	對西鐵站不設限制
補鞋及擦鞋服務	對西鐵站不設限制
治療服務	對港鐵尖東站不設限制
輔導/顧問服務	對西鐵站不設限制
醫務中心(例如普通科及專科門診服務)	由安全及保安統籌委員會按個別 情況批署
自助操作機器,包括自動照相機、付款終端機、售賣機及提款機等	對西鐵站不設限制
公眾收費電話	對西鐵站不設限制
廣告板	對西鐵站不設限制

# <u>Minimum Fire Service Installations and Equipment for</u> Construction Site Office (CSO)/Engineering Site Office (ESO)

The following requirements are provided for CSO/ESO with floor area exceeding 230 square metres and cover all parts of the buildings including staircase, common corridors and toilets.

### **Requirements - Systems/Installations/Equipment for:**

- (i) Audio/visual advisory system
- (ii) Automatic actuating devices
- (iii) Automatic fixed installation other than water
- (iv) Emergency generator
- (v) Emergency lighting
- (vi) Exit sign
- (vii) Fire alarm system
- (viii) Fire detection system
- (ix) Fire hydrant/hose reel system
- (x) Portable hand-operated approved appliance
- (xi) Sprinkler system
- (xii) Ventilation/air conditioning control system

### **EXTENT**

- (i) Required for any part or parts of building where the area occupied by any one single occupancy on any one floor exceeds 2 000 square metres AND where the occupants, due to their transient presence either as shoppers, audience or guests, are exposed to risks to require additional advice through such systems.
- (ii) As required by that equipment which needs to be automatically actuated.
- (iii) To be provided to areas where the use of water is undesirable for the occupancy or trade.
- (iv) An independently powered generator of sufficient electrical capacity to meet the fire service installations and fireman's lifts it is required to provide.

## 建築地盤辦公室/工程工地辦公室的最低限度消防裝置及設備

以下規定是為樓面面積超過 230 平方米的建築地盤辦公室/工程工地辦公室而設,適用於樓宇所有部分,包括樓梯、公共走廊及廁所。

### 須裝設的系統/裝置/設備:

- (i) 聲響/視像警報系統
- (ii) 自動啟動裝置
- (iii) 不含水的滅火劑自動固定裝置
- (iv) 應急發電機
- (v) 應急照明系統
- (vi) 出口指示牌
- (vii) 火警警報系統
- (viii) 火警偵測系統
- (ix) 消防栓/喉轆系統
- (x) 認可的人手操作手提器具
- (xi) 花灑系統
- (xii) 通風/空氣調節控制系統

### 應用範圍

- (i) 如樓宇內任何一個樓層有面積超過 2 000 平方米的部分只作 一種用途,而使用人士由於作短暫停留(例如作為購物者、觀 眾或客人)以致會面對風險,則須借助這種系統,額外發出警 報。
- (ii) 配合須自動啟動的設備。
- (iii) 安裝在佔用部分或所經營的店舖內不宜用水救火的地方。
- (iv) 須設置發電量足夠的獨立發電機,為各消防裝置及消防員升 降機提供所需的電力。

- (v) Emergency lighting shall be provided throughout the entire building and all exit routes leading to ground level.
- (vi) Sufficient directional and exit signs to ensure that all exit routes from any floor within the building are clearly indicated as required by the configuration of staircases serving the building.
- (vii) One actuating point and one audio warning device to be located at each hose reel point. Visual alarm signals shall be provided where necessary in accordance with current Design Manual: Barrier Free Access. This actuating point shall include facilities for fire pump start and audio/visual warning device initiation.
- (viii) To be provided in areas not covered by automatic fixed installations.
  - (ix) There shall be sufficient hydrants and hose reels on each floor to ensure that every part of the building can be reached by a length of not more than 30 m of Fire Services hose and hose reel tubing.
  - (x) As required by occupancy.
  - (xi) Required for buildings with total floor areas exceeding 230 square metres and to cover all parts of the buildings including staircases, common corridors and toilets.
- (xii) When a ventilation/air conditioning control system to a building is provided, it shall stop mechanically induced air movement within a designated fire compartment.

### ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- (i) All linings for acoustic and thermal insulation purposes in ductings and concealed locations shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or its international equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (ii) All linings for acoustic, thermal insulation and decorative purposes within protected means of escape shall be of Class 1 or 2 Rate of Surface Spread of Flame as per British Standard 476: Part 7 or its international equivalent, or be brought up to that standard by use of an approved fire retardant product.
- (iii) Any intended storage or use of dangerous goods as defined in Chapter 295 of the Laws of Hong Kong should be notified to the Director of Fire Services.

- (v) 整幢樓宇及通往地面層的所有出口路線均須安裝應急照明 系統。
- (vi) 須按照樓宇的樓梯設計安排,提供設置足夠的方向指示牌及 出口指示牌,確保樓宇內各層的所有出口路線均指示清楚。
- (vii) 每個喉轆放置地點均須安裝啟動按鈕及聲響警報裝置各一個。如有需要,須遵照現行《設計手冊:暢通無阻的通道》的規定提供視像火警信號。啟動按鈕必須可以啟動消防泵及聲響/視像警報裝置。
- (viii) 設置在自動固定裝置不能發揮功效的範圍。
- (ix) 每層須設有足夠的消防栓及喉轆,確保長度不超過 30 米的 滅火喉及喉轆膠喉可到達樓宇的任何部分。
- (x) 視乎建築物使用的性質而定。
- (xi) 樓宇的總樓面面積如超過 230 平方米便須安裝這個系統,發揮效用的範圍須包括樓宇所有部分(樓梯、公共走廊及廁所亦計算在內。)
- (xii) 樓宇內裝設有通風/空氣調節控制系統須能阻止指定隔火間內由機械引發的氣流。

### 額外規定

- (i) 管道及隱蔽位置內所有作隔音及隔熱用途的物料均須達英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延率第1級或第2級,或同等的國際標準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水平至同等標準。
- (ii) 防護逃生途徑內所有作隔音、隔熱及裝飾用途的物料均須達 英國標準 476:第7部分指定表面火焰蔓延率第1級或第2 級,或同等的國際標準,或利用認可的抗火產品提高水平至 同等標準。
- (iii) 如擬貯存或使用香港法例第 295 章界定為危險品的物品,必 須通知消防處處長。